

TypeScript для PHP разработчика

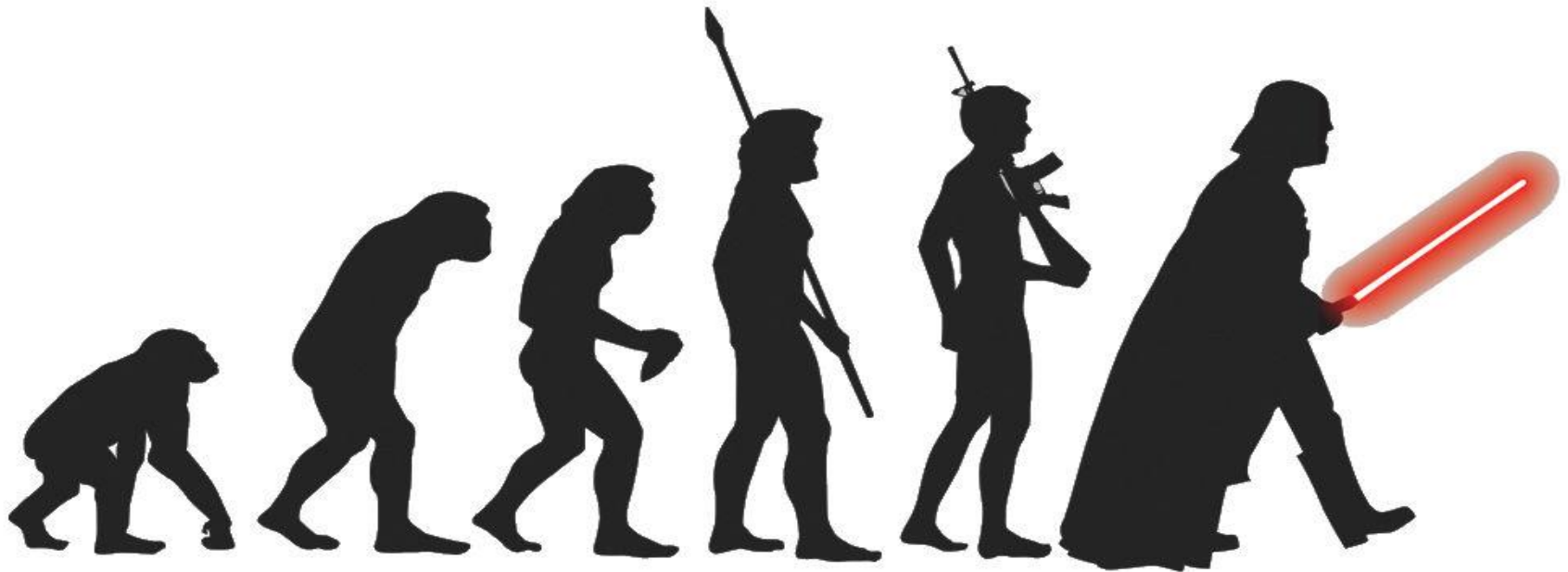
Как писать на JavaScript большие приложения и не сойти с ума

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<http://www.devconf.ru>

Эволюция JavaScript



JavaScript compilers

Список всевозможных трансляторов и диалектов: goo.gl/EAabNP (340+)



- CoffeeScript family: 12
- CoffeeScript friends (philosophically related): 25
- Static typing: 16 (TypeScript, Dart, Typecast.js, AtScript, ...)
- X-language compilers: **PHP**, Java, Ruby, Python, Erlang, Perl, Lua, Scala, C#, F#, Lisp, Scheme, OCaml, Haskell, Smalltalk, C/C++, Go, ...



:)



0_o



+



CoffeeScript

=)



Дело не в кофе, а в сахаре

- CoffeeScript – сахар с фишками ES+ в стиле Ruby
- TypeScript – ES6+ с фичами и кунг фу с#



TypeScript

Светлое будущее ES6+ уже вчера

Почему выбрали TypeScript?

- Статическая типизация
- Class, public, private, protected, static...
- Interface, enum, tuple, const, ...
- TypeScript - это и есть ES6+
- Режимы транспилирования: ES3, ES5, ES6
- Поддержка модулей: Commonjs, AMD (RequireJS)



Мифы о TypeScript

Мифы о TypeScript

- Закрытый исходный код
- Корректно работает только с Windows
- Разрабатывать можно только в VisualStudio
- Это другой язык, как и CoffeeScript
- Генерит лишний код
- Это же микрософт =(

~~Корректно работает только с Windows~~

01. `npm` `install -g typescript`

02. `tsc` `my_application.ts`

~~Разрабатывать можно только в Visual Studio~~

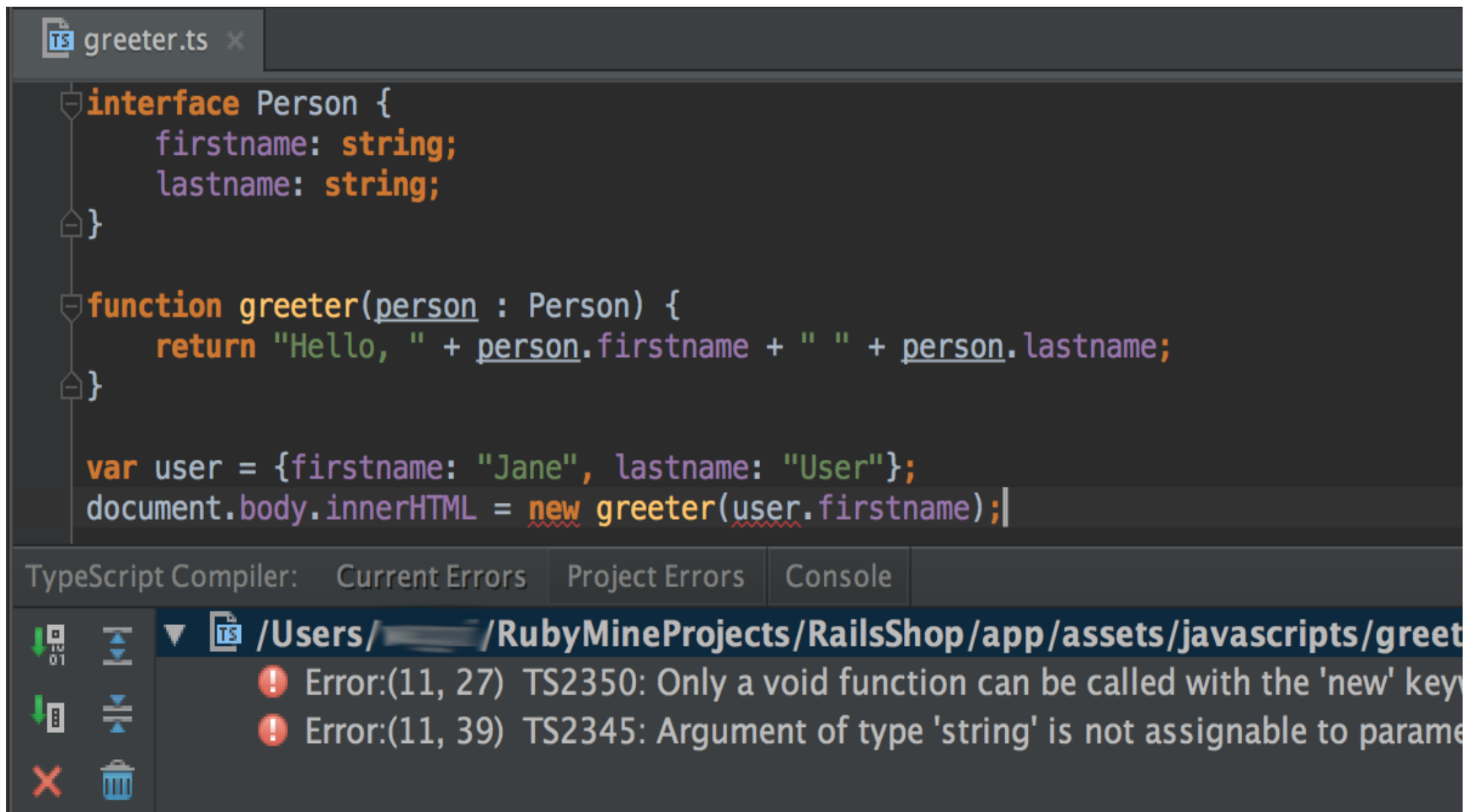
- ★ PhpStorm, WebStorm, RubyMine, ...
- ☆ Sublime Text (2,3)
- Atom (atom.io)
- TypeEcs for Eclips (typecsdev.com)

Способы работы с TypeScript

- Консольный компилятор tsc
- Плагины для grunt, gulp, webpack, ...
- FileWatchers in IDE (PhpStorm, Sublime, Atom ...)
- **Builtin TypeScript Compiler in PhpStorm, WebStorm, ...**

TypeScript Compiler

File → Settings → Language & Frameworks → TypeScript → Enable TypeScript Compiler



The screenshot shows an IDE window with a TypeScript file named 'greeter.ts'. The code defines an interface 'Person' with 'firstname' and 'lastname' properties, a function 'greeter' that takes a 'Person' object and returns a string, and a variable 'user' with 'firstname' 'Jane' and 'lastname' 'User'. The function is called with 'new greeter(user.firstname)'. The TypeScript Compiler output shows two errors: 'Error:(11, 27) TS2350: Only a void function can be called with the 'new' key' and 'Error:(11, 39) TS2345: Argument of type 'string' is not assignable to parameter of type 'Person''. The file path in the bottom panel is '/Users/.../RubyMineProjects/RailsShop/app/assets/javascripts/greet'.

```
interface Person {  
  firstname: string;  
  lastname: string;  
}  
  
function greeter(person : Person) {  
  return "Hello, " + person.firstname + " " + person.lastname;  
}  
  
var user = {firstname: "Jane", lastname: "User"};  
document.body.innerHTML = new greeter(user.firstname);
```

TypeScript Compiler: Current Errors Project Errors Console

! Error:(11, 27) TS2350: Only a void function can be called with the 'new' key
! Error:(11, 39) TS2345: Argument of type 'string' is not assignable to parameter of type 'Person'

~~Это другой язык, как и CoffeeScript~~

```
let say = (def:string):string => `TypeScript is ${def}!`;  
say('pretty amazing')
```

~~Генерит лишний код~~

```
var say = (def:string):string => `TypeScript is ${def}!`;  
say('pretty amazing');
```

Результат:

```
var say = function (def) { return ("TypeScript is " + def + "!"); };  
say('pretty amazing');
```

Тот же результат на CoffeeScript

```
(function() {  
  var say;  
  say = (function(_this) {  
    return function(def) {  
      return "TypeScript is " + def + "!";  
    };  
  })(this);  
  say('pretty amazing');  
}).call(this);
```

TypeScript vs CoffeeScript

```
var gvstr;  
  
var _this = this; // Babel делает так же  
  
var say = function (def) {  
  
    return _this.gvstr = "T..." + def + "!"  
  
};  
  
say('pretty amazing');
```

```
(function()) {  
    var say;  
  
    say = (function(_this) {  
  
        return function(def) {  
  
            return "T..." + def + "!";  
  
        };  
  
    })(this);  
  
    say('pretty amazing');  
  
}).call(this);
```

~~Генерит лишний код~~

```
enum Color { Red, Green, Blue }  
var color :Color = Color.Green;
```

Генерит лишний код

```
var Color;  
  
(function (Color) {  
    Color[Color["Red"] = 0] = "Red";  
    Color[Color["Green"] = 1] = "Green";  
    Color[Color["Blue"] = 2] = "Blue";  
})(Color || (Color = {}));  
  
var color = 1;
```

~~Генерит лишний код~~

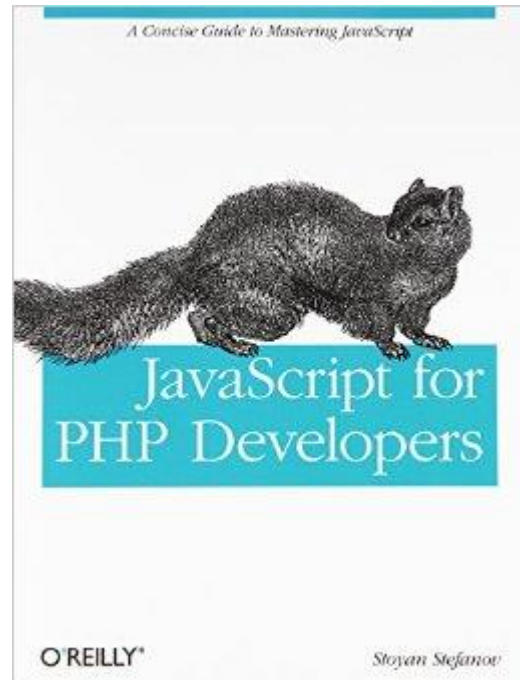
```
const enum Color { Red, Green, Blue }  
var color :Color = Color.Green;
```

Результат:

```
var c = 1;
```


JavaScript для PHP разработчика

TypeScript для PHP разработчика такой же родной язык как CoffeeScript для Ruby разработчика



```
const TRAIN_TYPE_A = 1;
const TRAIN_TYPE_B = 2;

class Train {
    public static $someFlag = 1;
    protected $_seatsCount = 0;

    function __construct($i) {
        $this->setSeatsCount($i);
        var_dump('Call Train');
    }
    public function getSeatsCount() {
        return $this->_seatsCount;
    }
    public function setSeatsCount($i) {
        return $this->_seatsCount = $i;
    }
}

class Sapsan extends Train {
    function __construct() {
        parent::__construct(59);
        var_dump('Call Sapsan');
    }
}

$Sapsan1 = new Sapsan();
var_dump($Sapsan1->getSeatsCount());
var_dump(Sapsan::$someFlag);
```

```
const TRAIN_TYPE_A = 1;
const TRAIN_TYPE_B = 2;

class Train {
  public static $someFlag = 1;
  protected $_seatsCount = 0;

  function __construct($i) {
    $this->setSeatsCount($i);
    var_dump('Call Train');
  }
  public function getSeatsCount() {
    return $this->_seatsCount;
  }
  public function setSeatsCount($i) {
    return $this->_seatsCount = $i;
  }
}

class Sapsan extends Train {
  function __construct() {
    parent::__construct(59);
    var_dump('Call Sapsan');
  }
}

$Sapsan1 = new Sapsan();
var_dump($Sapsan1->getSeatsCount());
var_dump(Sapsan::$someFlag);
```

```
var __extends = (this && this.__extends) || function (d, b) {
  for (var p in b) if (b.hasOwnProperty(p)) d[p] = b[p];
  function __() { this.constructor = d; }
  __.prototype = b.prototype;
  d.prototype = new __();
};
var var_dump = console.log.bind(this);
var TRAIN_TYPE_A = 1;
var TRAIN_TYPE_B = 2;
var Train = (function () {
  function Train(i) {
    this._seatsCount = 0;
    this.setSeatsCount(i);
    var_dump('Call Train');
  }
  Train.prototype.getSeatsCount = function () {
    return this._seatsCount;
  };
  Train.prototype.setSeatsCount = function (i) {
    return this._seatsCount = i;
  };
  Train.someFlag = 1;
  return Train;
})();
var Sapsan = (function (_super) {
  __extends(Sapsan, _super);
  function Sapsan() {
    _super.call(this, 59);
    var_dump('Call Sapsan');
  }
  return Sapsan;
})(Train);
```

Не не, я готов писать на чем-то другом



Но что если JavaScript был бы такой же
родной как и ...

Ищем 10 отличий

```

const TRAIN_TYPE_A = 1;
const TRAIN_TYPE_B = 2;

class Train {
    public static $someFlag = TRAIN_TYPE_B;
    protected $_seatsCount = 0;

    function __construct($i) {
        $this->setSeatsCount($i);
        var_dump('Call Train');
    }
    public function getSeatsCount() {
        return $this->_seatsCount;
    }
    public function setSeatsCount($i) {
        return $this->_seatsCount = $i;
    }
}

class Sapsan extends Train {
    function __construct() {
        parent::__construct(59);
        var_dump('Call Sapsan');
    }
}

$$Sapsan1 = new Sapsan();
var_dump($Sapsan1->getSeatsCount());
var_dump(Sapsan::$someFlag);

```

```

const TRAIN_TYPE_A = 1;
const TRAIN_TYPE_B = 2;

class Train {
    public static $someFlag = TRAIN_TYPE_B;
    protected $_seatsCount = 0;

    constructor($i) {
        this.setSeatsCount($i);
        var_dump('Call Train');
    }
    public getSeatsCount() {
        return this._seatsCount;
    }
    public setSeatsCount($i) {
        return this._seatsCount = $i;
    }
}

class Sapsan extends Train {
    constructor() {
        super(59);
        var_dump('Call Sapsan');
    }
}

var $Sapsan1 = new Sapsan();
var_dump($Sapsan1.getSeatsCount());
var_dump($Sapsan.someFlag);

```

После рефакторинга

```

const TRAIN_TYPE_A = 1;
const TRAIN_TYPE_B = 2;

class Train {
    public static $someFlag = TRAIN_TYPE_B;
    protected $_seatsCount = 0;

    function __construct($i) {
        $this->setSeatsCount($i);
        var_dump('Call Train');
    }
    public function getSeatsCount() {
        return $this->_seatsCount;
    }
    public function setSeatsCount($i) {
        return $this->_seatsCount = $i;
    }
}

class Sapsan extends Train {
    function __construct() {
        parent::__construct(59);
        var_dump('Call Sapsan');
    }
}

$Sapsan1 = new Sapsan();
var_dump($Sapsan1->getSeatsCount());
var_dump(Sapsan::$someFlag);

```

```

const TRAIN_TYPE_A = 1;
const TRAIN_TYPE_B = 2;

class Train {
    public static someFlag: number = TRAIN_TYPE_B;
    protected _seatsCount: number = 0;

    constructor(i: number) {
        this.setSeatsCount(i: number);
        var_dump('Call Train');
    }
    public getSeatsCount(): number {
        return this._seatsCount;
    }
    public setSeatsCount(i: number): number {
        return this._seatsCount = i;
    }
}

class Sapsan extends Train {
    constructor() {
        super(59);
        var_dump('Call Sapsan');
    }
}

var Sapsan1:Sapsan = new Sapsan();
var_dump(Sapsan1.getSeatsCount());
var_dump(Sapsan.someFlag);

```

Type hinting

```
// PHP 7
```

```
function add(int $a, int $b): int {  
    return $a + $b;  
}
```

```
type int = number;
```

```
function add(a: int, b: int): int {  
    return a + b;  
}
```


Интерфейсы

```
interface iTemplate {  
    function setVariable($key, $val);  
    function getHtml($template);  
}  
  
class Template implements iTemplate {  
    private $vars = [];  
  
    public function setVariable($key, $val) {  
        $this->vars[$key] = $val;  
    }  
    public function getHtml($template) {  
        $tpl = "";  
        // some do with template  
        return $tpl;  
    }  
}
```

```
interface iTemplate {  
    setVariable(key, val);  
    getHtml(template);  
}  
  
class Template implements iTemplate {  
    private vars = {};  
  
    public setVariable(key, val) {  
        this.vars[key] = val;  
    }  
    public getHtml(template) {  
        var tpl;  
        // some do with template  
        return tpl;  
    }  
}
```

Интерфейсы

```
interface iTemplate {  
    function setVariable($key, $val);  
    function getHtml($template);  
}  
  
class Template implements iTemplate {  
    private $vars = [];  
  
    public function setVariable($key, $val) {  
        $this->vars[$key] = $val;  
    }  
    public function getHtml($template) {  
        $tpl = '';  
        // some do with template  
        return $tpl;  
    }  
}
```

```
interface iTemplate {  
    setVariable(key:string, val:any): void;  
    getHtml(template:string): string;  
}  
  
class Template implements iTemplate {  
    private vars:Object = {};  
  
    public setVariable(key:string, val:any): void {  
        this.vars[key] = val;  
    }  
    public getHtml(template:string): string {  
        var tpl;  
        // some do with template  
        return tpl;  
    }  
}
```

Если вы разработчик на `}}ak`



```
<?hh
$stringStore = null;

class Store<T> {
    public function __construct(private T $data) {}
    public function get(): T { return $this->data; }
    public function set(T $x): void { $this->data = $x; }
}

function createStringStore(string $data): Store<string> {
    $store = new Store($data);
    // Some do with $store
    return $store;
}

$stringStore = createStringStore('Hello world');
```

```
// TypeScript
var stringStore:Store<string> = null;

class Store<T> {
    public constructor(private data:T) {}
    public get(): T { return this.data; }
    public set(x:T): void { this.data = x; }
}

function createStringStore(data:string): Store<string> {
    var store:Store<string> = new Store(data);
    // Some do with $store
    return store;
}

stringStore = createStringStore('Hello world');
```

TypeScript
поможет вам
сделать мир лучше



Что еще стоит знать про TypeScript?

The background of the slide is a dark, high-contrast image of a person wearing a black, shiny suit. The person's face is partially visible, looking downwards. The background behind the person is a vibrant red with a jagged, lightning-like pattern. The text "Управляющие комментарии" is overlaid on the left side of the image in a white, bold, sans-serif font with a red glow effect.

Управляющие комментарии

Управляющие комментарии

```
/// <reference path="file-name.d.ts" />
```


Управляющие комментарии

```
///<amd-module name="myName" />
```

```
///<amd-module name="lib/md5" />
```

```
function md5() { ... }
```

```
export = md5;
```

```
define("lib/md5", ["require", "exports"], function (require, exports) {
```

```
    function md5() { ... }
```

```
        return md5;
```

```
});
```

Управляющие комментарии

```
/// <amd-dependency path="dir/file" />
```

```
/// <amd-dependency path="lib/global" />
```

```
define(["require", "exports", "lib/global"], function (require, exports) { ... });
```

Управляющие комментарии

```
///<amd-dependency path="file" name="var" />
```

```
///<amd-dependency path="legacy/base/view" name="View" />
```

```
View.someDo();
```

```
define(["require", "exports", "legacy/base/view"],
```

```
  function (require, exports, View) {
```

```
    View.someDo();
```

```
  }
```

```
);
```

Управляющие комментарии

```
<amd-dependency path="..." name="..." />
```

```
/// <reference path="legacy/base/view.d.ts" />
```

```
/// <amd-dependency path="legacy/base/view" name="View" />
```

Эквивалентно записи:

```
/// <reference path="legacy/base/view.d.ts" />
```

```
import View = require("legacy/base/view");
```

Управляющие комментарии

```
/// <reference no-default-lib="true" />
```

0_o



Подключение существующего legacy кода

Пример подключения *.js в *.ts

- newApp.ts
- lib/crypt.js

lib/crypt.js

```
define(function () {  
    function md5() { /* ... */ }  
    function uid() { /* ... */ }  
    return {  
        md5: md5,  
        uid: uid  
    }  
});
```


newApp.ts

```
class ApplicationController {  
  private _uid: string;  
  constructor() { ... }  
  setUid(): string {  
    return this._uid = crypt.uid(); // crypt в legacy  
  }  
  init(): void { ... }  
  run(): void { ... }  
  static exec(ctrl: ApplicationController): void { ... }  
}  
  
export = ApplicationController;
```

newApp.ts

```
/// <amd-dependency path="lib/crypt" />
```

```
class ApplicationController {  
    setUid(): string {}  
}
```

```
define(["require", "exports", "lib/crypt"], function (require, exports) {  
    var ApplicationController = (function () {  
        function ApplicationController() {}  
        ApplicationController.prototype.setUid = function () { this._uid = crypt.uid() };  
        return ApplicationController;  
    })();  
    return ApplicationController;  
});
```

newApp.ts

```
/// <amd-dependency path="lib/crypt" />
```

```
declare var require:any;
```

```
var crypt = require("lib/crypt");
```

```
class ApplicationController { ... }
```

```
define(["require", "exports", "lib/crypt"], function (require, exports) {
```

```
var crypt = require("lib/crypt");
```

```
var ApplicationController = (function () {
```

```
    function ApplicationController() {}
```

```
    ApplicationController.prototype.setUid = function () { this._uid = crypt.uid() };
```

```
    return ApplicationController;
```

```
})();
```

```
return ApplicationController;
```

```
});
```

crypt.d.ts

```
declare module "lib/crypt" {  
    export function md5() :string;  
    export function uid() :string;  
}
```

newApp.ts

```
/// <require path="lib/crypt.d.ts" />
```

```
import crypt = require("lib/crypt");
```

```
class ApplicationController { ... }
```

```
define(["require", "exports", "lib/crypt"], function (require, exports, crypt) {  
  var ApplicationController = (function () {  
    function ApplicationController() {}  
    ApplicationController.prototype.setUid = function () { this._uid = crypt.uid() };  
    return ApplicationController;  
  })();  
  return ApplicationController;  
});
```

TypeScript

+

React

TypeScript ничего не знает про JSX

```
render: function() {  
  return <div className="train">  
    <div className="title">{this.state.title}</div>  
  </div>  
}
```

TypeScript умеет жить с React

```
render: function() {  
  return React.jsx(  
    "<div className='train'>  
      <div className='title'>{this.state.title}</div>  
    </div>"  
  )  
}
```


React Templates

React Templates

- `npm install react-templates -g`
- `npm install grunt-react-templates --save-dev`
- WebStorm plugin: <http://plugins.jetbrains.com/plugin/7648>

Документация: wix.github.io/react-templates

Пример работы TS с RT(JSX)

Структура компонента

.../page/train/seats/carMap/carMap/

- carMapItem
 - carMapItem.rt
 - carMapItem.rt.js
 - carMapItem.js / carMapItem.ts
- modelFactory.ts

carMapItem.rt

```
<rt-require dependency="bemp/blocks/popup/component" as="Popup"/>
<rt-require dependency="bemp/blocks/train/seats/carMap/legend/component" as="Legend"/>
<div class="car_wrapper">
  <Ereg isAvailable={this.props...} schemeHeight={this...} className="...">
</Ereg>{this.props.children}<div class="..." rt-if="...">
  <Popup
    innerHtml={this.props.errorMessage}
    active=" {!this.state.popupHiddenByClick}"
    onClose={this.onPopupClosed}></Popup>
</div>
  <Legend rt-if="this.props.showLegend" className="..." />
</div>
```

carMapItem.rt.js

```
define([
  'react/addons', 'lodash', 'bemp/blocks/popup/component', ...
], function (React, _, Popup, ...) {
  'use strict';
  return function () {
    return React.createElement('div', {...}, React.createElement(Ereg, {
      'isAvailable': this.props.isEregAvailable, ...
    })),
    this.props.errorMessage
    ? React.createElement('div', {...}, React.createElement(Popup, {
      'innerHTML': this.props.errorMessage,
      'onClose': this.onPopupClosed
    })))
    : null,
    ...
  };
};
```

carMapItem.js

```
define(['react', './carMapItem.rt', ...], function (React, template, ...) {  
  return React.createClass({  
    displayName: 'carMapItem',  
    getDefaultProps: function () {  
      return { ... }  
    },  
    checkErrorMessage: function (props) { ... },  
    getInitialState: function () {  
      return { ... }  
    },  
    onPopupClosed: function () {  
      this.setState({ ... })  
    },  
    render: template  
  });  
});
```

carMapItem.ts

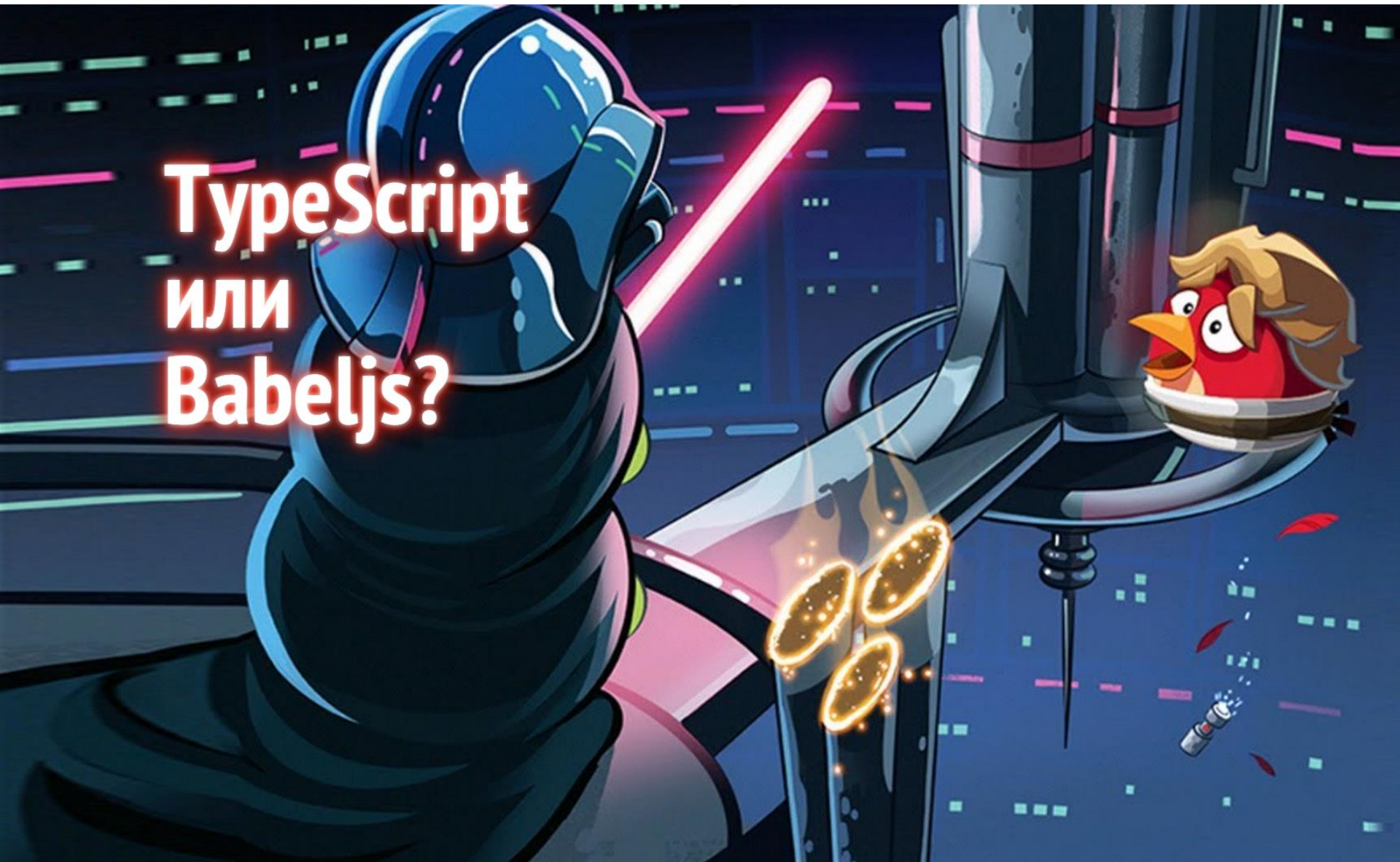
```
import React = require("react");
import template = require("./carMapItem.rt");

class carMapItem extends React.Component {
  public displayName:string = 'carMapItem',
  static defaultProps = {
    ...
    onErrorShow: () => void 0
  }
  getInitialState() { return { ... } }
  onPopupClosed() { this.setState({ ... }) }
  render() { return template }
}

export = carMapItem;
```

TypeScript
или
Facebook Flow?

TypeScript
или
Vabeljs?



TypeScript ^{Microsoft} =  +  flow

Выбираем Flow если ...

- ... хочется JSX
- ... хочется Babel JS, но не хочется MS TS



Почему
нам
нравится
TypeScript



Почему стоит писать на TypeScript

- Пишем на ES6+
- Типизация защищает
- Нормальные инструменты для реализации ООП
- **PHP разработчики понимают код JS разработчика**
- Активное развитие и поддержка от MS
- Хорошая поддержка в IDE
- Активное развитие инструментов:
 - Definition manager <http://definitelytyped.org/tsd/>
 - Doc generator <http://typedoc.io/>
 - Различные плагины для IDE, grunt, gulp, ...

Вопросы?

Александр Майоров Tutu.ru

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- majorov.su
- Презентация: devconf2015.majorov.su

