



Развитие PHP 7.*

Dmitry Stogov

Principal Engineer at Zend Technologies



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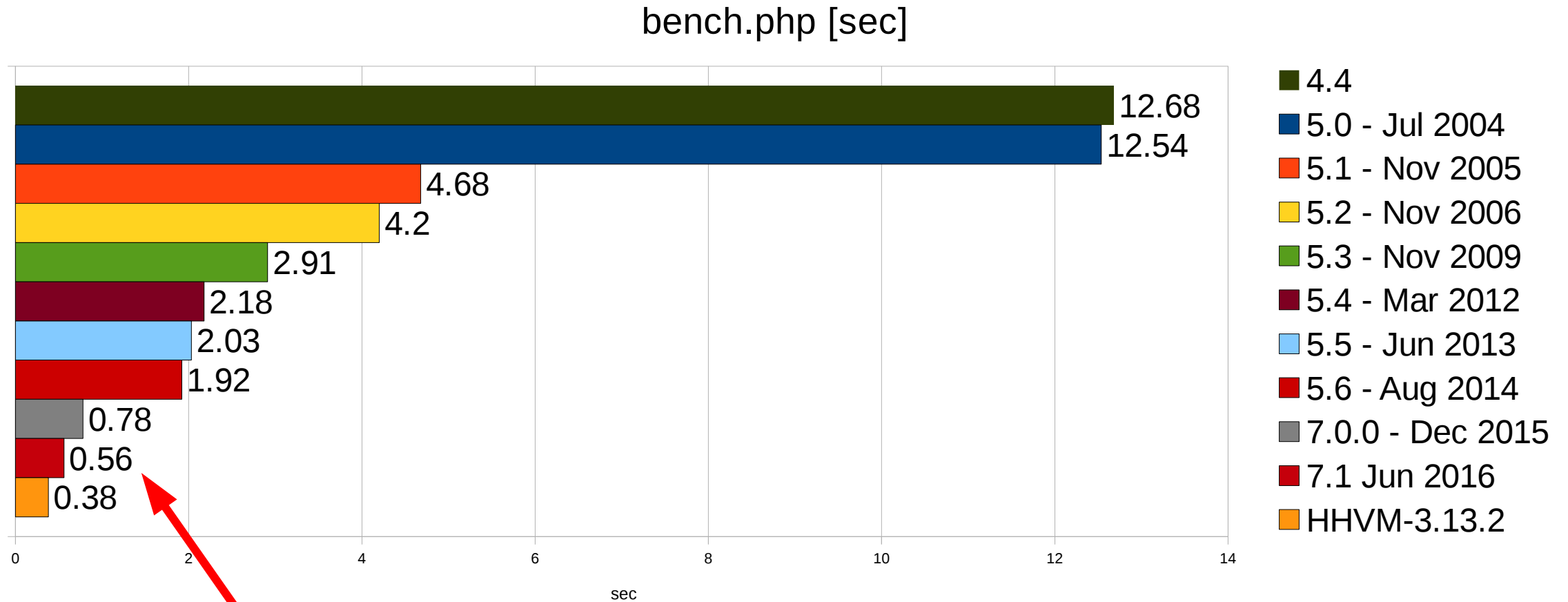
Кто Я?



- Работаю в ИТ с 1991
- Первое знакомство с PHP в 2002
- Автор Turck MMCache (eAccelerator)
- Работаю в Zend Technologies с 2004
- Сейчас ведущий инженер
- Автор ext/soap и pecl/perl
- Один из ведущих разработчиков Open Source PHP
- Майнтейнер Zend OPcache
- Лидер проекта PHPNG легшего в основу PHP 7



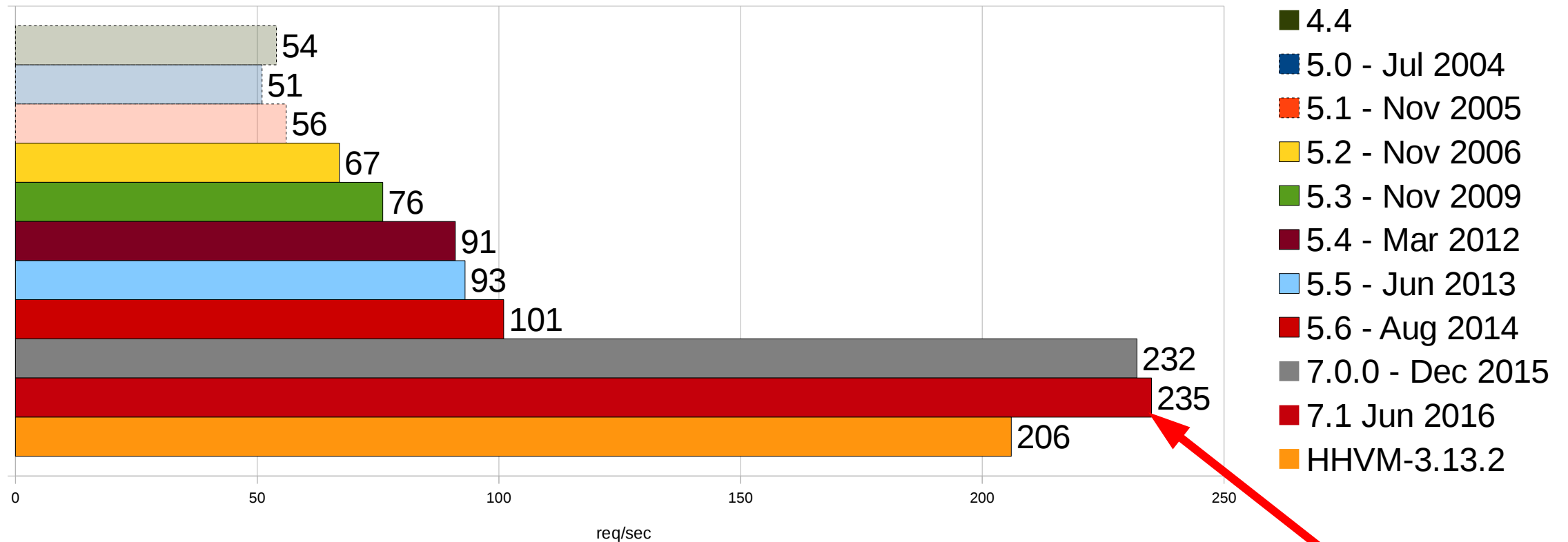
Производительность PHP на синтетических тестах



PHP-7.1 еще на 25% быстрее PHP-7.0 но все еще медленнее HHVM

Производительность PHP на реальных приложениях

WordPress-3.6.0 Home Page [req/sec]



На реальных приложениях PHP-7.1 пока не дает существенного выигрыша!



PHPNG (New Generation)

- Проект получил свое развитие после попыток создания JIT для PHP
- Рефакторинг (ни каких нововведений, 100% совместимость с PHP 5)
- Основная цель — достичь нового уровня производительности и заложить базу для будущих улучшений
- Отделился от основной ветки PHP в январе 2014
- Две недели ушло на то что-бы просто скомпилировать ядро
- Еще через две недели заработал bench.php
- Полтора месяца для обеспечения совместимости с Wordpress
- Еще через месяц (к 9 Мая) мы открыли проект
- В августе 2014 принят как основа для будущего PHP 7



- Было решено выпускать PHP 7 после PHP 5, пропустив PHP 6
- GA релиз состоялся в декабре 2015
- Сейчас доступен PHP-7.0.7
- Возможность определять скалярные типы аргументов функций и возвращаемых значений
- Исключения вместо фатальных ошибок
- Анонимный классы
- Zero-cost assert()
- Новые операторы и функции (\leq , \geq , \neq)
- Чистка неконсистентностей

Badoo перешли на PHP 7.0 и сэкономили \$1M

11 марта в 14:22

Badoo перешли на PHP7 и сэкономили \$1M

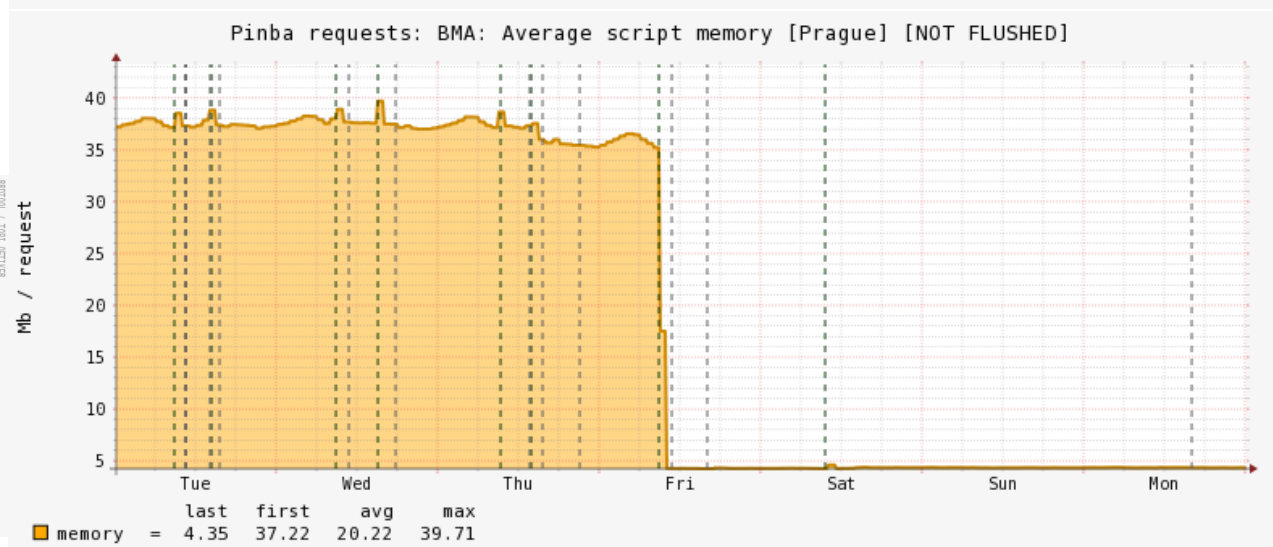
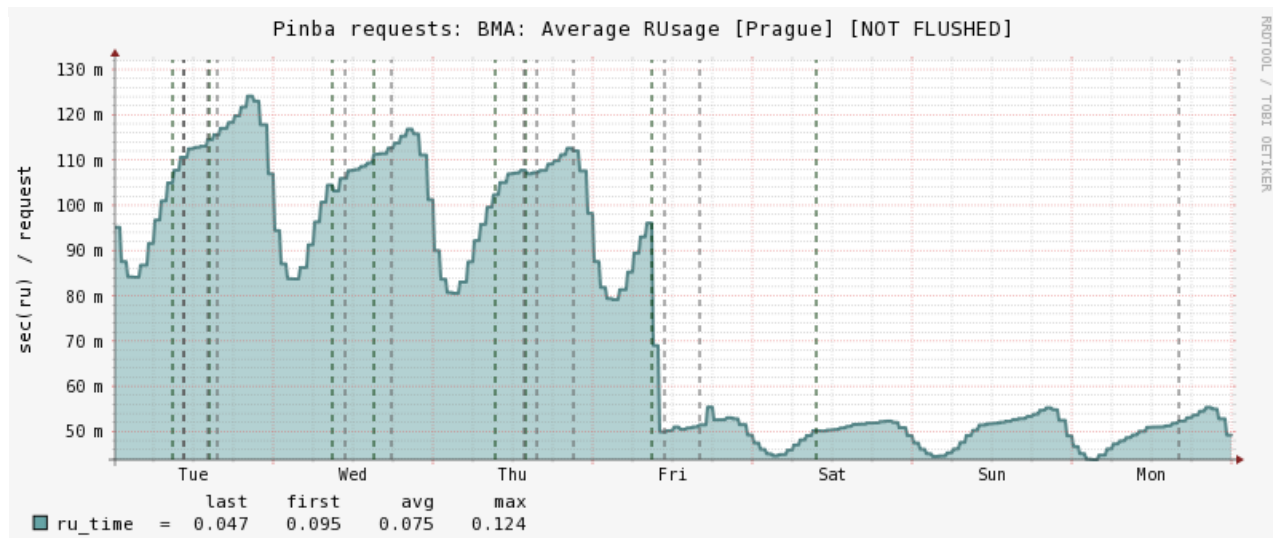
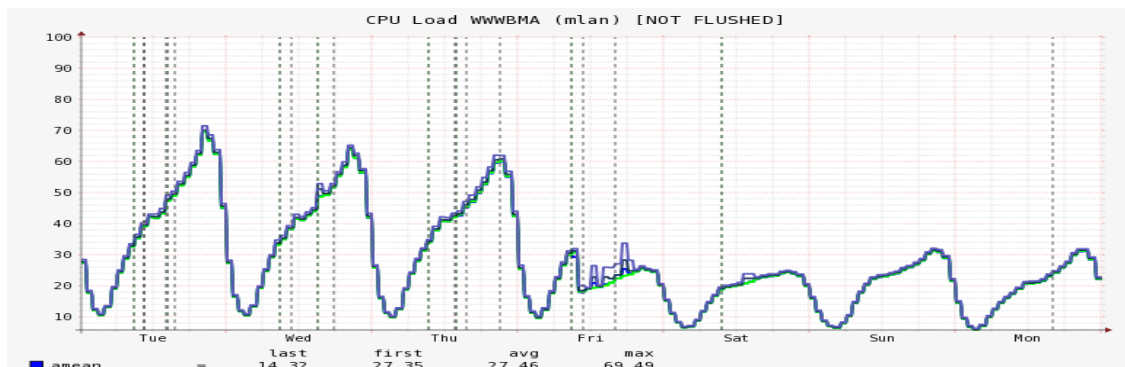
Программирование*, Веб-разработка*, PHP*, Блог компании Badoo



Мы сделали это! Несколько сотен наших application-серверов переведены на PHP7 и прекрасно себя чувствуют. Насколько нам известно, это второй переход на PHP7 проекта такого масштаба (после Etsy). В процессе мы нашли несколько очень неприятных багов в системе кеширования байт-кода PHP7, но они исправлены. А теперь — ура! — благая весть для всего PHP-сообщества: PHP7 действительно готов к продакшену, стабилен, потребляет значительно меньше памяти и дает очень хороший прирост производительности. Ниже мы подробно расскажем, как мы перешли на PHP7, с какими трудностями столкнулись, как с ними боролись и какие результаты получили. Но начнем с небольшого введения.

Мнение о том, что узким местом в веб-проектах является база данных — одно из самых распространенных заблуждений.

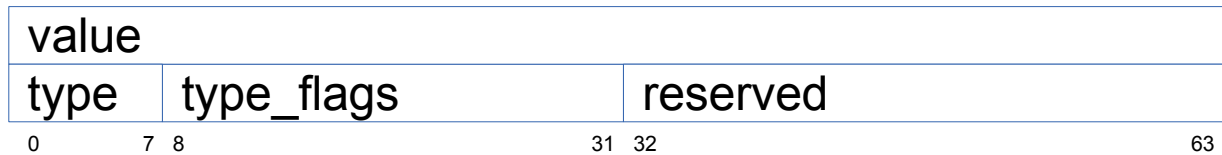
Хорошо спроектированная система сбалансирована — при увеличении входной нагрузки удар держат все части системы, а при превышении пороговых значений тормозить начинает все: и процессор, и сетевая часть, а не только диски на базах. В этой реальности процессорная мощность application-кластера является чуть ли не самой важной характеристикой. Во многих проектах этот кластер состоит из сотен или даже тысяч серверов, поэтому «тюнинг» процессорной нагрузки на кластере приложений оказывается более чем оправданным экономически (миллион долларов в нашем случае).



Что дальше?

- PHP 7.0
 - Оптимизация структур данных
- PHP 7.1
 - Анализатор потоков данных
 - Вывод типов
 - Глобальный оптимизатор для байт-кода PHP
 - Оптимизация и Специализация интерпретатора

zval



- IS_TYPE_CONSTANT
- IS_TYPE_REFCOUNTED
- IS_TYPE_COLLECTABLE
- IS_TYPE_COPYABLE
- IS_TYPE_IMMUTABLE

scalars

refcounted

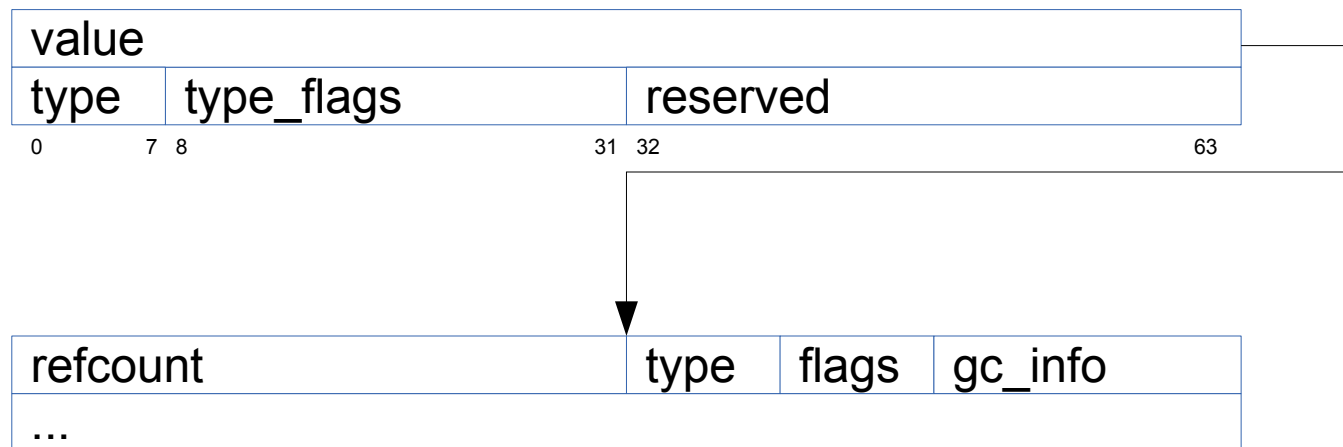
- IS_UNDEF
- IS_NULL
- IS_FALSE
- IS_TRUE
- IS_LONG
- IS_DOUBLE
- IS_STRING
- IS_ARRAY
- IS_OBJECT
- IS_RESOURCE
- IS_REFERENCE
- IS_INDIRECT
- IS_PTR

new type

old IS_BOOL

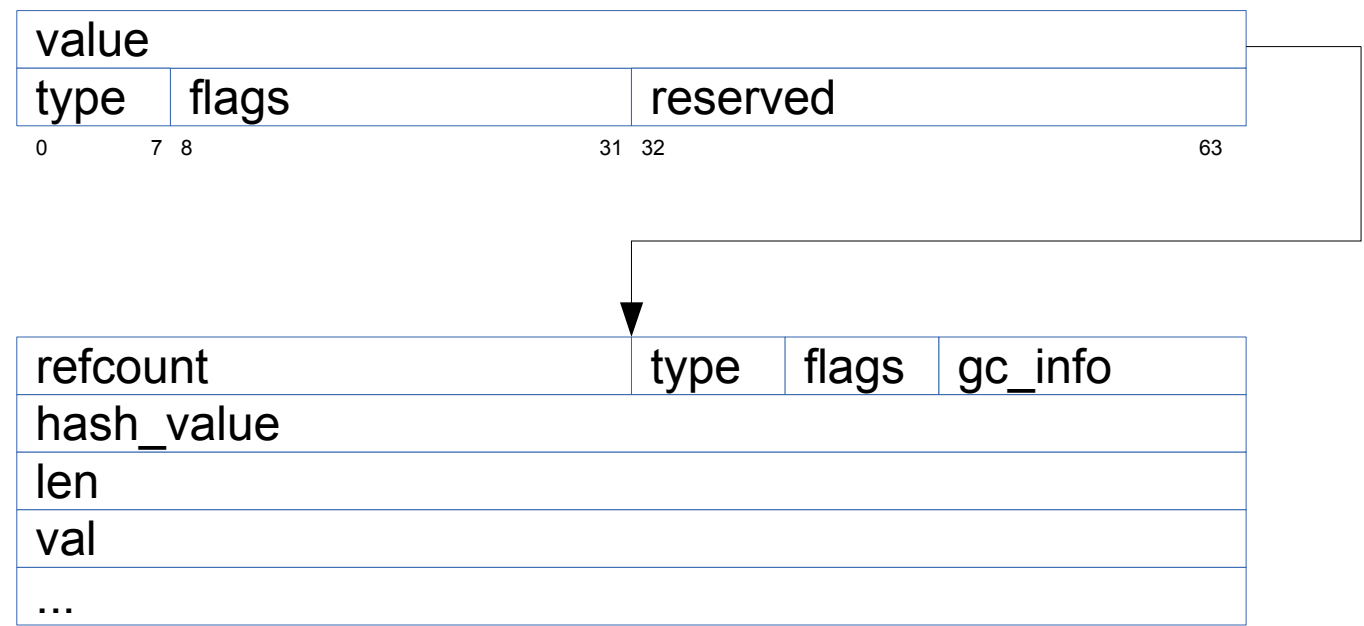
new type

zval (refcounted)



- IS_STRING
- IS_ARRAY
- IS_OBJECT
- IS_RESOURCE
- IS_REFERENCE

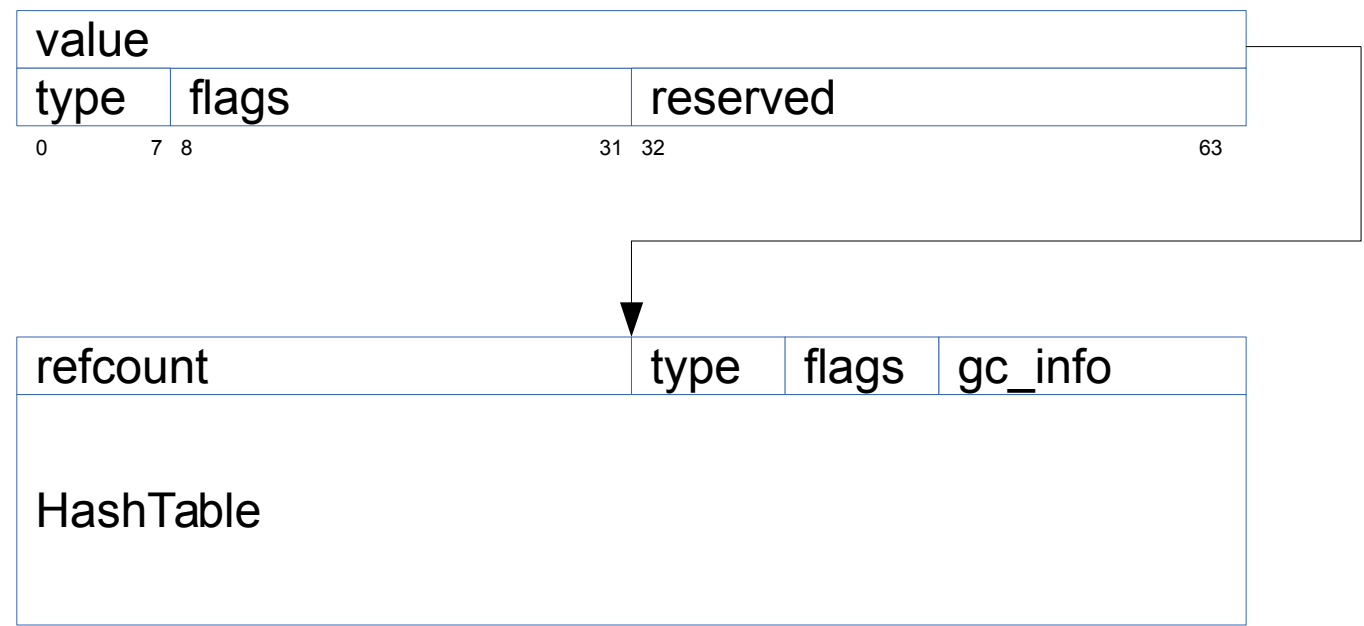
zval (string)



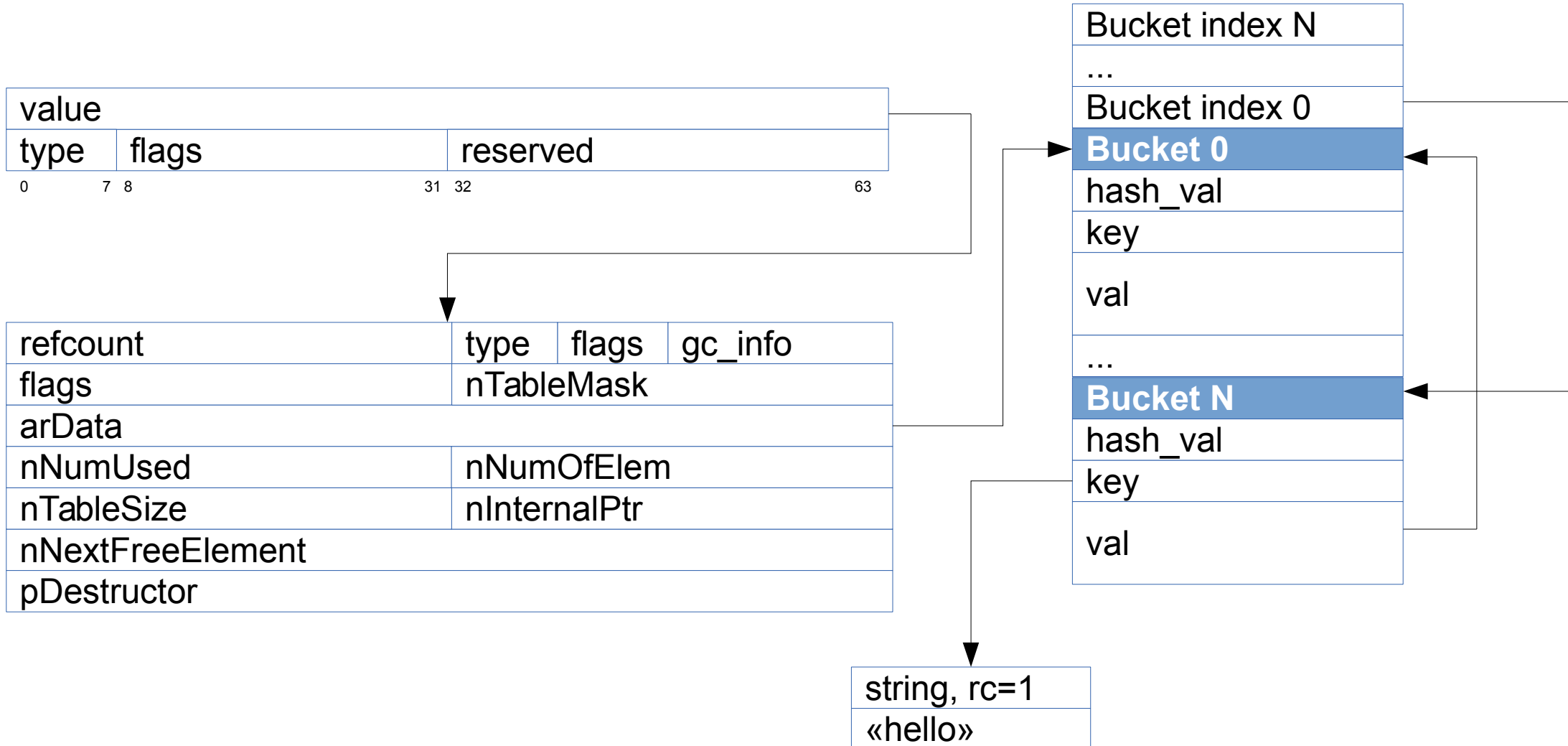
- IS_STR_PERSISTENT
- IS_STR_INTERNERED
- IS_STR_PERMANENT

zval (array)

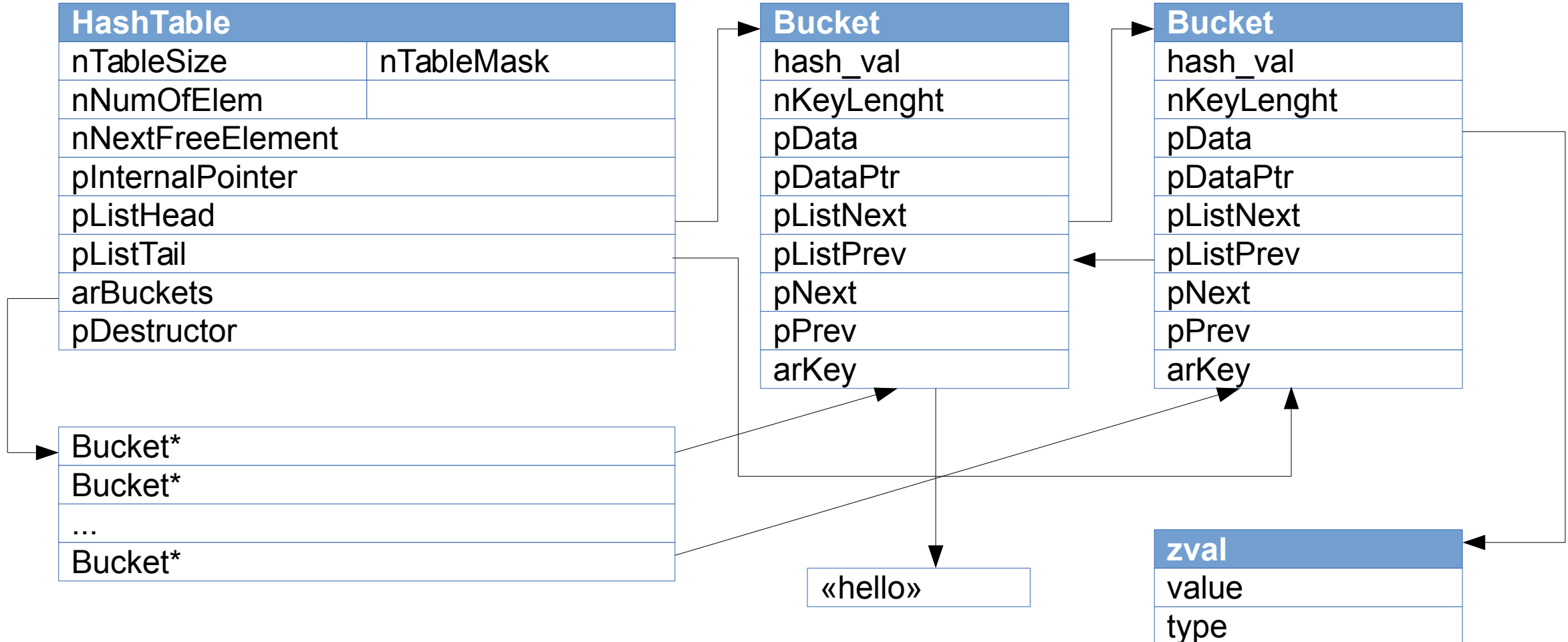
- IS_ARRAY_IMMUTABLE



zval (array) / HashTable



HashTable (PHP 5.*)



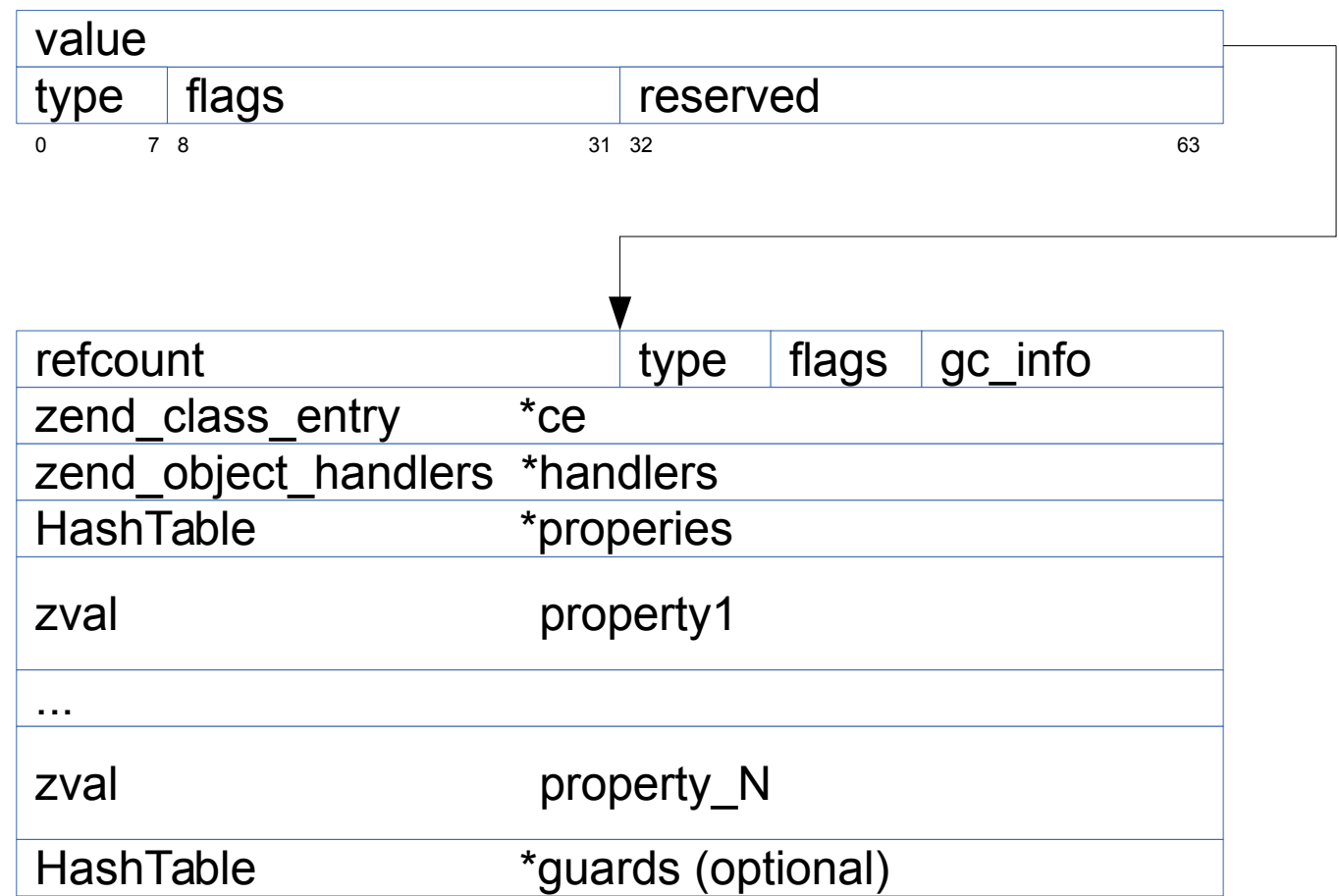
Immutable Arrays (Неизменяемые массивы)

```
$a = array();  
for ($i = 0; $i < 1000000; $i++) $a[$i] = array("hello");  
echo memory_get_usage(true);
```

	PHP 5.6	PHP 7
Memory Usage	428 MB	34 MB
Time	0.49 sec	0.06 sec

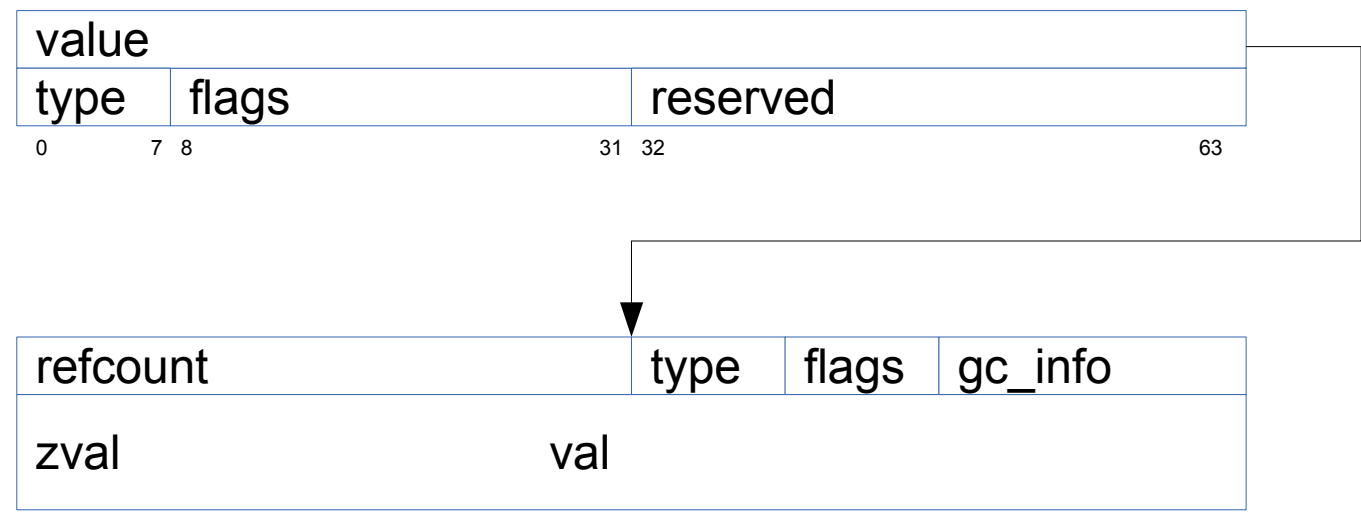
```
if (in_array($color, array("red", "yellow", "green"))) {  
    ...  
}
```

zval (object/PHP 7)

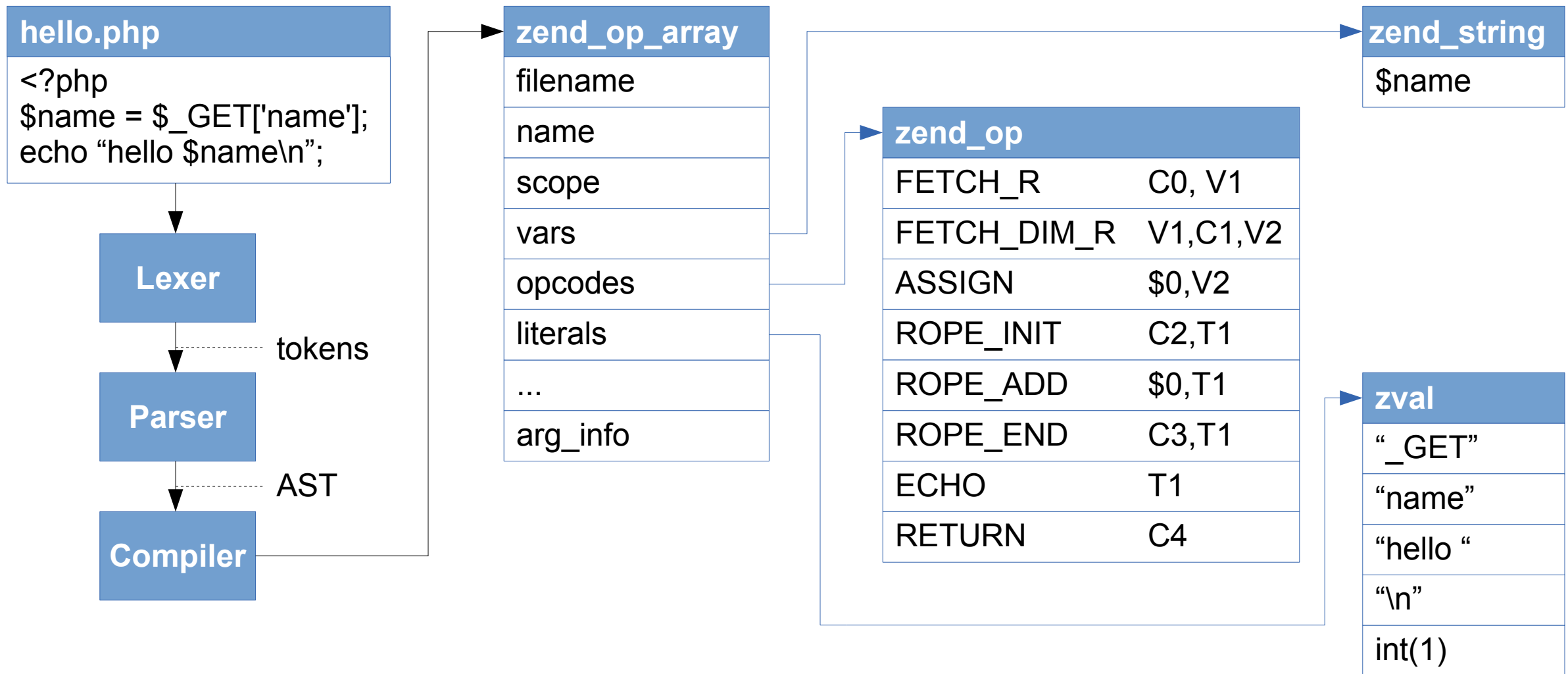


- IS_OBJ_DTOR_CALLED
- IS_OBJ_FREE_CALLED
- IS_OBJ_USE_GUARDS
- IS_OBJ_HAS_GUARDS

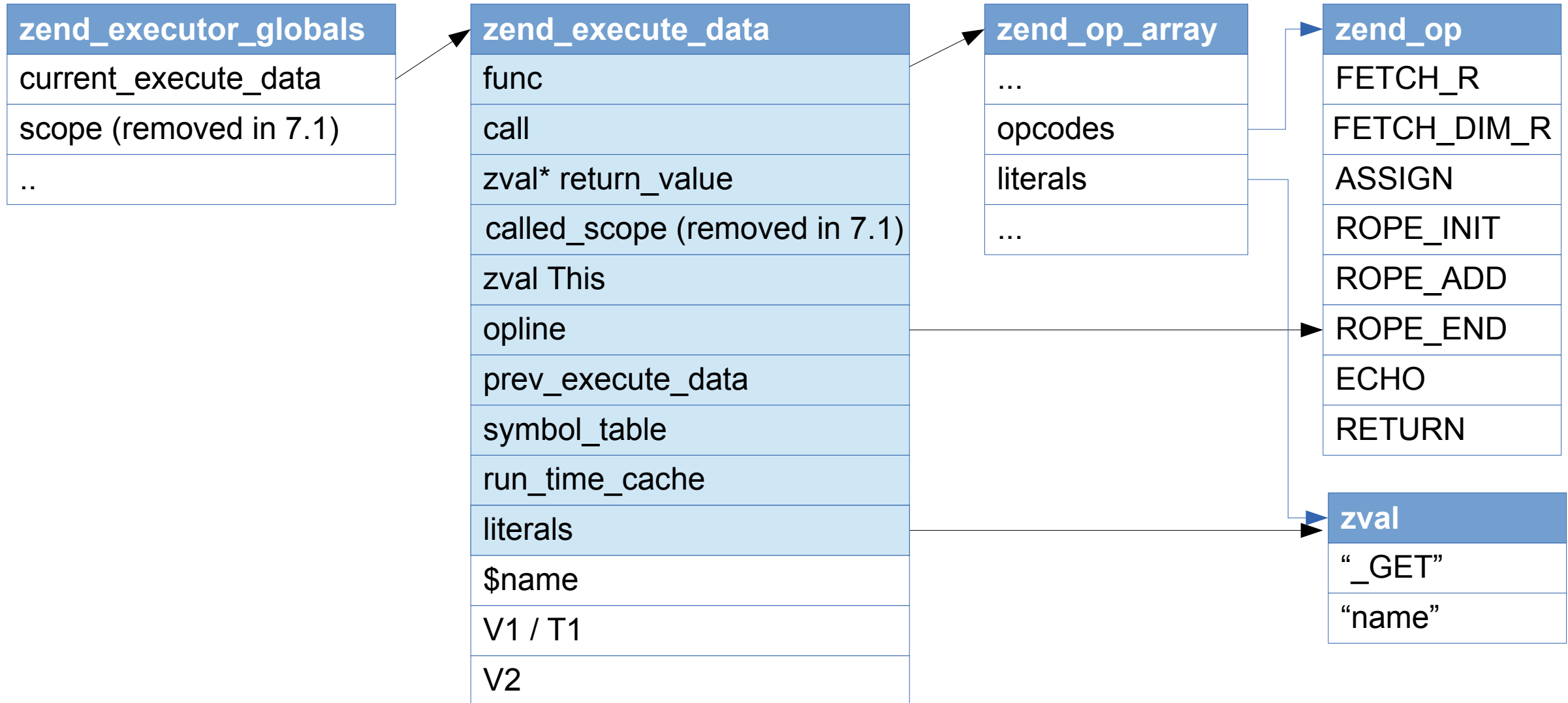
zval (reference)



Компиляция PHP 7



Структуры Данных PHP 7 Времени Исполнения



Интерпретация PHP 7

```
register zend_execute_data *exexecute_data
    __asm__(«%r14»);
register zend_op *opline
    __asm__(«%r15»);

void execute_ex(zend_execute_data *ex)
{
    exexecute_data = ex;
    opline = exexecute_data->opline;
    do {
        opline->handler();
    } while (opline);
}
```

```
ZEND_VM_HANDLER(1, ZEND_ADD,
                CONST|TMPVAR|CV, CONST|TMPVAR|CV)
{
    zval *op1, *op2, *result;

    op1 = GET_OP1_ZVAL_PTR(BP_VAR_R);
    op2 = GET_OP2_ZVAL_PTR(BP_VAR_R);
    if (Z_TYPE_P(op1) == IS_LONG) {
        if (Z_TYPE_P(op2) == IS_LONG) {
            result = EX_VAR(opline->result.var);
            fast_long_add_function(result, op1, op2);
        } else if (Z_TYPE_P(op2) == IS_DOUBLE) {
            ...
        } else {
            ...
        }
    }
    opline++;
}
```

Интерпретация PHP 7

```
register zend_execute_data *exexecute_data
    __asm__(«%r14»);
register zend_op *opline
    __asm__(«%r15»);

void execute_ex(zend_execute_data *ex)
{
    exexecute_data = ex;
    opline = exexecute_data->opline;
    do {
        opline->handler();
    } while (opline);
}
```

```
static void ZEND_ADD_SPEC_TMPVAR_CONST(void)
{
    zval *op1, *op2, *result;

    op1 = ZEND_CALL_VAR(execute_data, opline->op1.var);
    op2 = execute_data->literals[opline->op2.num];
    if (Z_TYPE_P(op1) == IS_LONG) {
        if (Z_TYPE_P(op2) == IS_LONG) {
            result = EX_VAR(opline->result.var);
            fast_long_add_function(result, op1, op2);
        } else if (Z_TYPE_P(op2) == IS_DOUBLE) {
            ...
        } else {
            ...
        }
        opline++;
    }
}
```

VM Calling Convention (PHP 7)

```
function foo($a, $b) {  
    return $a + $b;  
}  
foo(3, 5);
```

_main:

INIT_FCALL "foo"/2
SEND_VAL 3
SEND_VAL 5
DO_FCALL
RETURN null

foo:

RECV 1, \$a
RECV 2, \$b
ADD \$a,\$b,TMP1
RETURN TMP1

VM STACK (zvals)

CALL FRAME
opline
call
prev_execute_data
...

current_execute_data

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CALL FRAME
opline
call
prev execute data
CALL FRAME
opline
call
prev_execute_data
Arg1: ...
Arg2: ...
...

current_execute_data

Arg1:
Arg2:

VM Calling Convention (PHP 7)

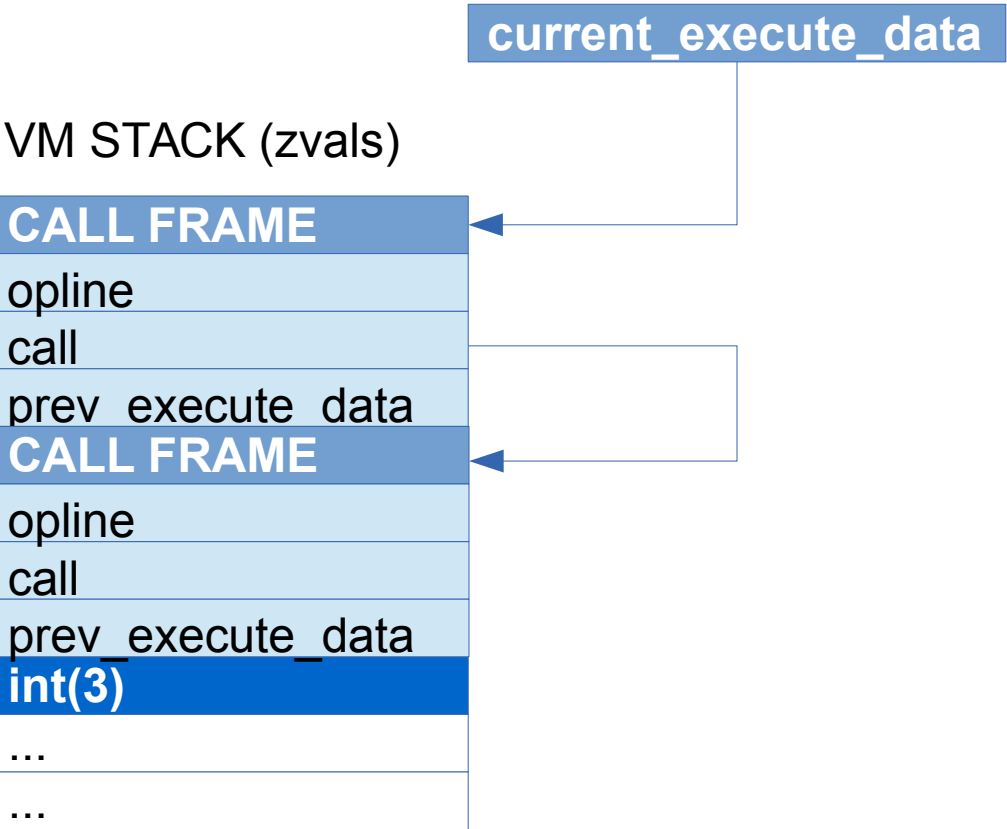
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VM STACK (zvals)

CALL FRAME
opline
call
prev execute data
CALL FRAME
opline
call
prev execute data
int(3)
int(5)
...

Arg1:
Arg2:

current_execute_data

VM Calling Convention (PHP 7)

```
function foo($a, $b) {  
    return $a + $b;  
}  
foo(3, 5);
```

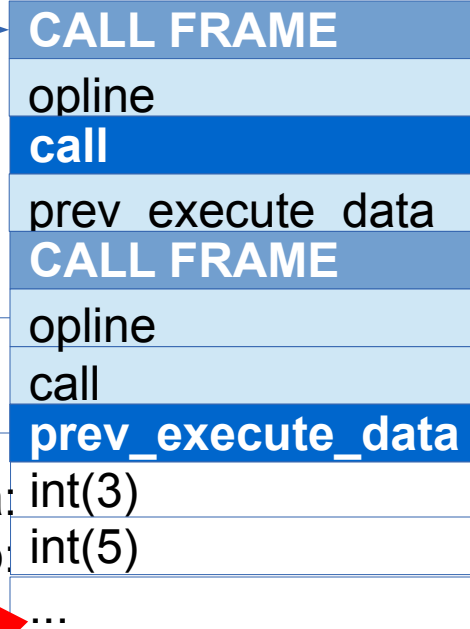
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RETURN TMP1

VM STACK (zvals)



current_execute_data

Arg1 \$a: int(3)
Arg2 \$b: int(5)
...

local variables already in-place
skip first 2 instructions

VM Calling Convention (PHP 7)

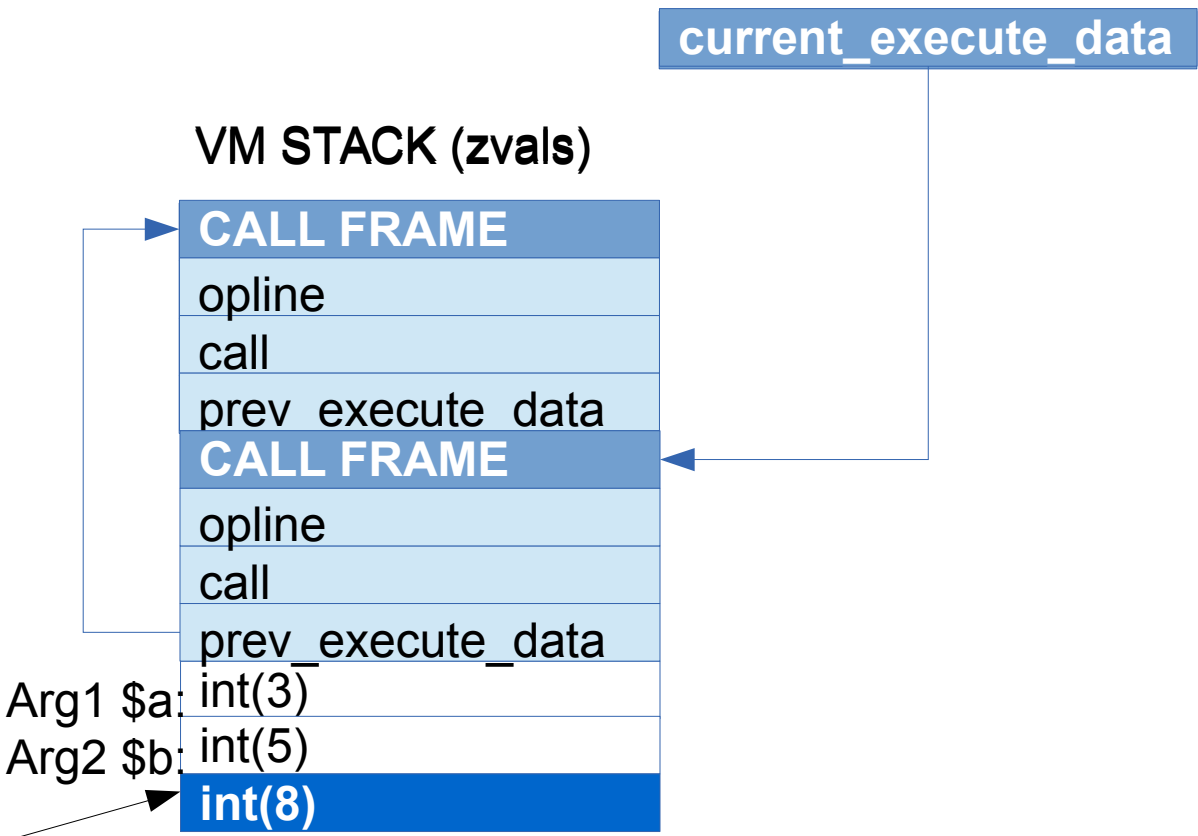
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```

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SEND_VAL 5
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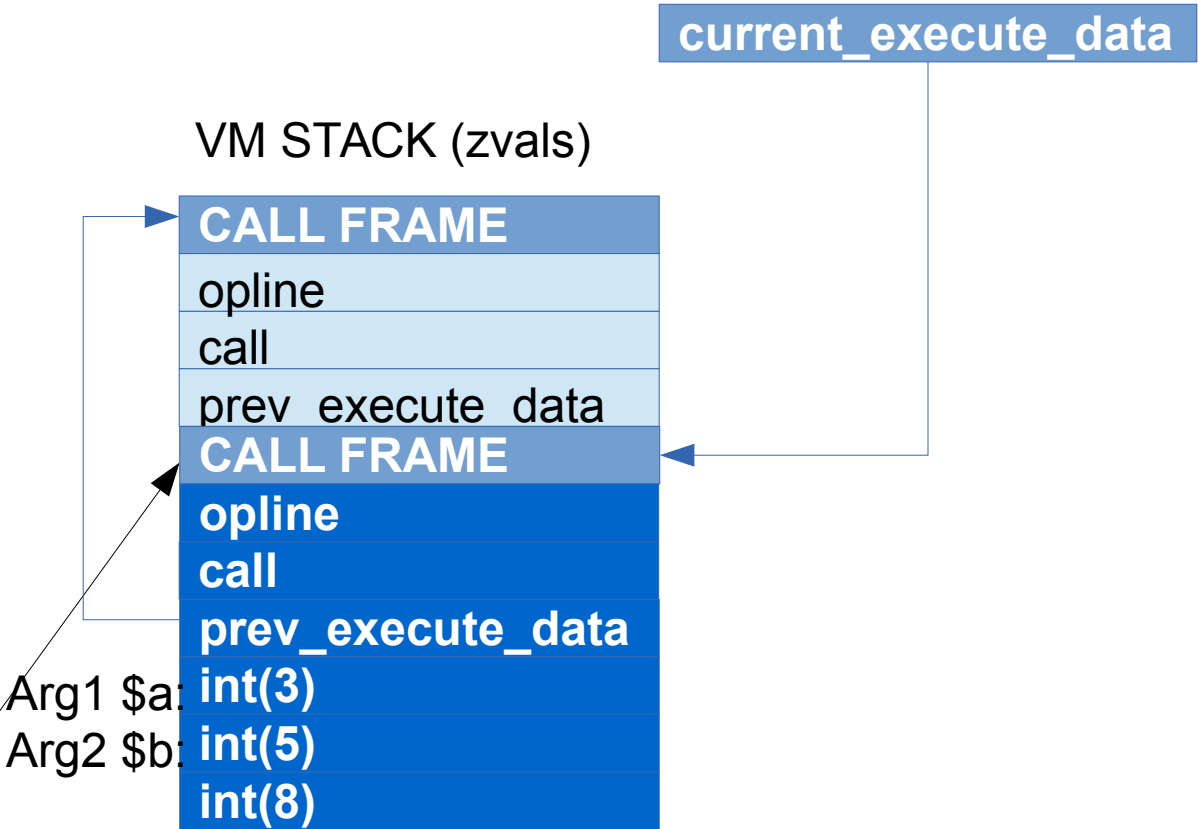
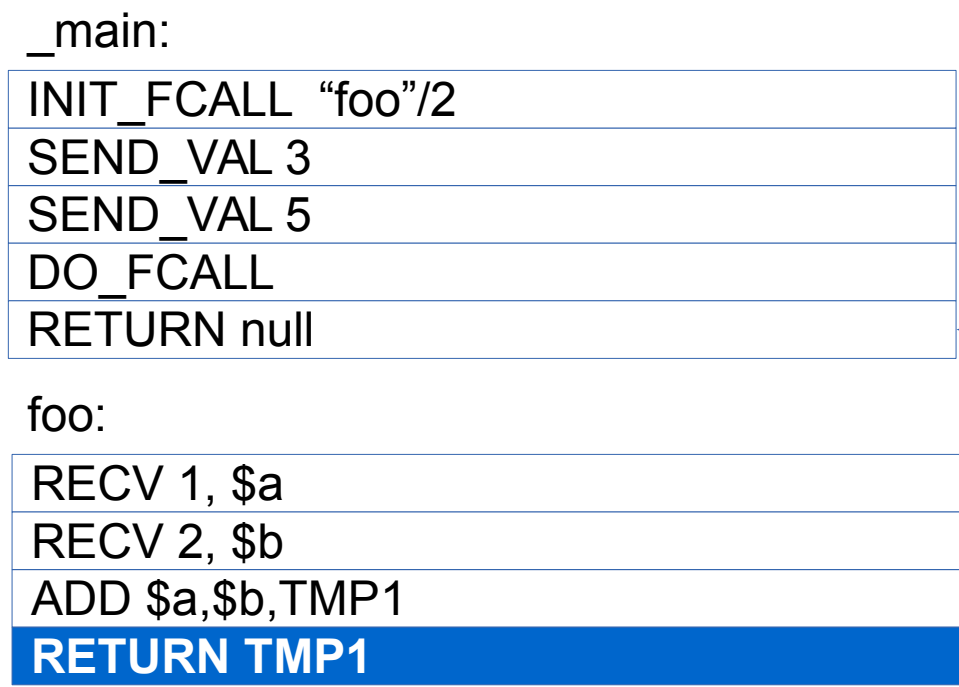
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Что дальше?

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 - Оптимизация структур данных
- PHP 7.1
 - Анализатор потоков данных
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- Первый Alpha релиз в июне 2016
- Feature Freeze в июле
- GA релиз запланирован на ноябрь 2016
- Nullable types
 - `function foo(?Node $x): ?Node;`
- Void return type
 - `function foo(): void;`
- Keys in `list()`
 - `foreach ($points as list(«x»=>$x, «y»=>$y))`
- Class constants visibility
 - `private const X = 42;`
- Negative string offsets
 - `$a = “abcd”; var_dump($a[-2]);`
- Invalid numeric strings
 - `5 * “orange”`
- `Closure::fromCallable()`

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (script)

```
<?php
function sum() {
    $sum = 0;
    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; $i++) {
        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```


PHP 7.1 Optimizer (bytecode)


```
<?php
function sum() {
    $sum = 0;
    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; $i++) {
        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```

```

    ASSIGN      $sum, 0
    ASSIGN      $i, 0
    JMP L1
L0:
    ADD         $sum, $i -> T2
    ASSIGN      $sum, T2
    POST_INC    $i -> T4
    FREE        T4
L1:
    IS_SMALLER  $i, 100 -> T5
    JMPNZ       T5, L0
    RETRUN      $sum
    RETUTN      null
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (trivial optimization)


```
<?php
function sum() {
    $sum = 0;
    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; $i++) {
        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```



ASSIGN	\$sum, 0
ASSIGN	\$i, 0
JMP	L1
L0:	
ADD	\$sum, \$i -> T2
ASSIGN	\$sum, T2
POST_INC	\$i -> T4
FREE	T4
L1:	
IS_SMALLER	\$i, 100 -> T5
JMPNZ	T5, L0
RETRUN	\$sum
RETUTN	null

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (trivial optimization)

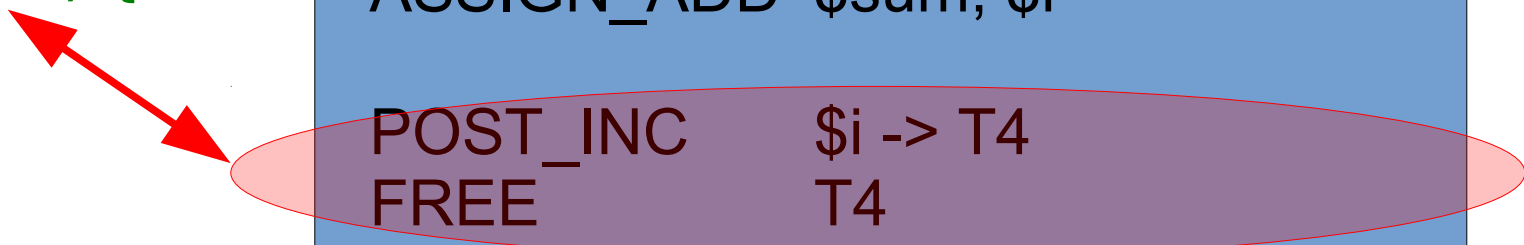
```
<?php
function sum() {
    $sum = 0;
    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; $i++) {
        $sum += $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```



ASSIGN	\$sum, 0
ASSIGN	\$i, 0
JMP	L1
L0:	
ASSIGN_ADD	\$sum, \$i
POST_INC	\$i -> T4
FREE	T4
L1:	
IS_SMALLER	\$i, 100 -> T5
JMPNZ	T5, L0
RETRUN	\$sum
RETUTN	null

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (trivial optimization)

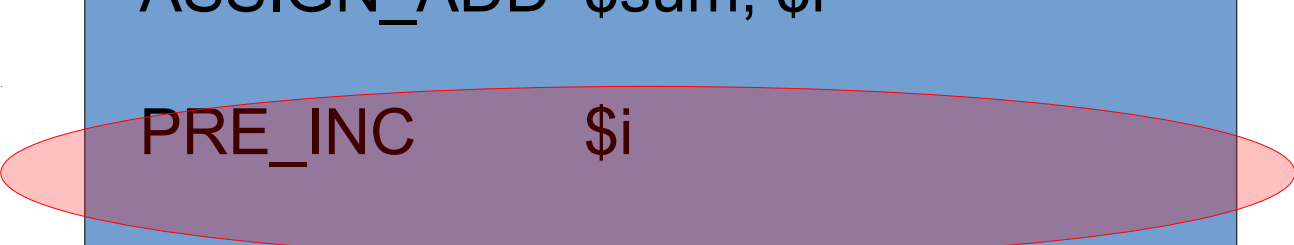
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<?php
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    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; $i++) {
        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```



ASSIGN	\$sum, 0
ASSIGN	\$i, 0
JMP	L1
L0:	
ASSIGN_ADD	\$sum, \$i
POST_INC	\$i -> T4
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L1:	
IS_SMALLER	\$i, 100 -> T5
JMPNZ	T5, L0
RETRUN	\$sum
RETUTN	null

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (trivial optimization)

```
<?php
function sum() {
    $sum = 0;
    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; ++$i) {
        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```



ASSIGN	\$sum, 0
ASSIGN	\$i, 0
JMP	L1
L0:	
ASSIGN_ADD	\$sum, \$i
PRE_INC	\$i
L1:	
IS_SMALLER	\$i, 100 -> T5
JMPNZ	T5, L0
RETRUN	\$sum
RETUTN	null

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (trivial optimization)

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<?php
function sum() {
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    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; $i++) {
        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```

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ASSIGN      $sum, 0
ASSIGN      $i, 0
JMP L1
L0:
ASSIGN_ADD  $sum, $i

PRE_INC     $i

L1:
IS_SMALLER  $i, 100 -> T5
JMPNZ      T5, L0
RETRUN      $sum
RETUTN      null
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (trivial optimization)

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<?php
function sum() {
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        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```

```
ASSIGN      $sum, 0
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L1:
IS_SMALLER  $i, 100 -> T5
JMPNZ      T5, L0
RETRUN      $sum
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Control Flow Graph)

```
<?php
function sum() {
    $sum = 0;
    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; $i++) {
        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```

```
ASSIGN      $sum, 0
ASSIGN      $i, 0
JMP L1
L0:
ASSIGN_ADD  $sum, $i

PRE_INC     $i

L1:
IS_SMALLER  $i, 100 -> T5
JMPNZ      T5, L0
RETRUN      $sum
```


PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Control Flow Graph)

```
<?php
function sum() {
    $sum = 0;
    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; $i++) {
        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```

```
ASSIGN    $sum, 0
ASSIGN    $i, 0
JMP L1
```

```
L0:
ASSIGN_ADD $sum, $i
PRE_INC    $i
```

```
L1:
IS_SMALLER $i, 100 -> T5
JMPNZ     T5, L0
RETRUN    $sum
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Control Flow Graph)

```
<?php
function sum() {
    $sum = 0;
    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; $i++) {
        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```

```
ASSIGN    $sum, 0
ASSIGN    $i, 0
JMP L1
```

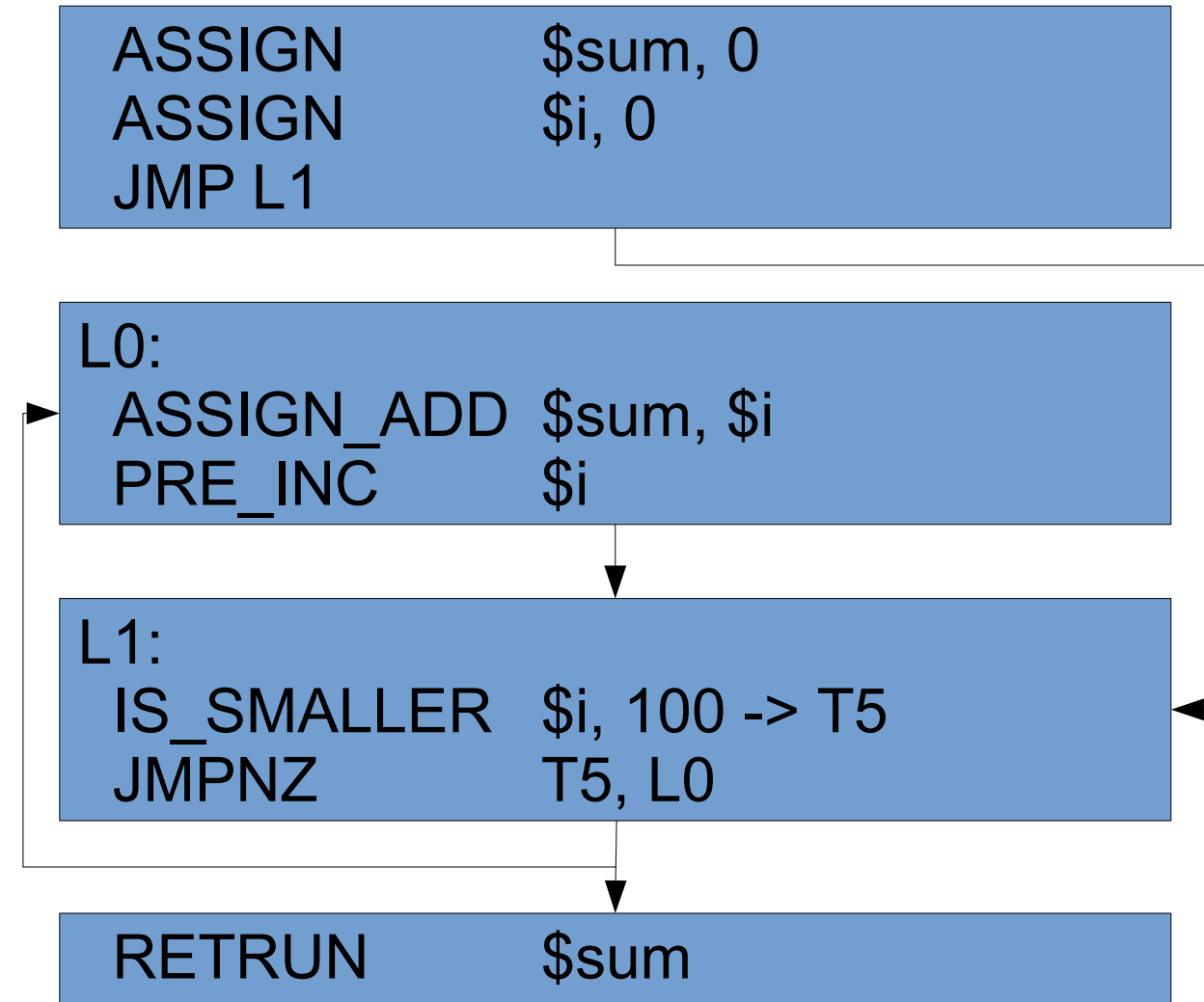
```
L0:
ASSIGN_ADD $sum, $i
PRE_INC    $i
```

```
L1:
IS_SMALLER $i, 100 -> T5
JMPNZ     T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN    $sum
```

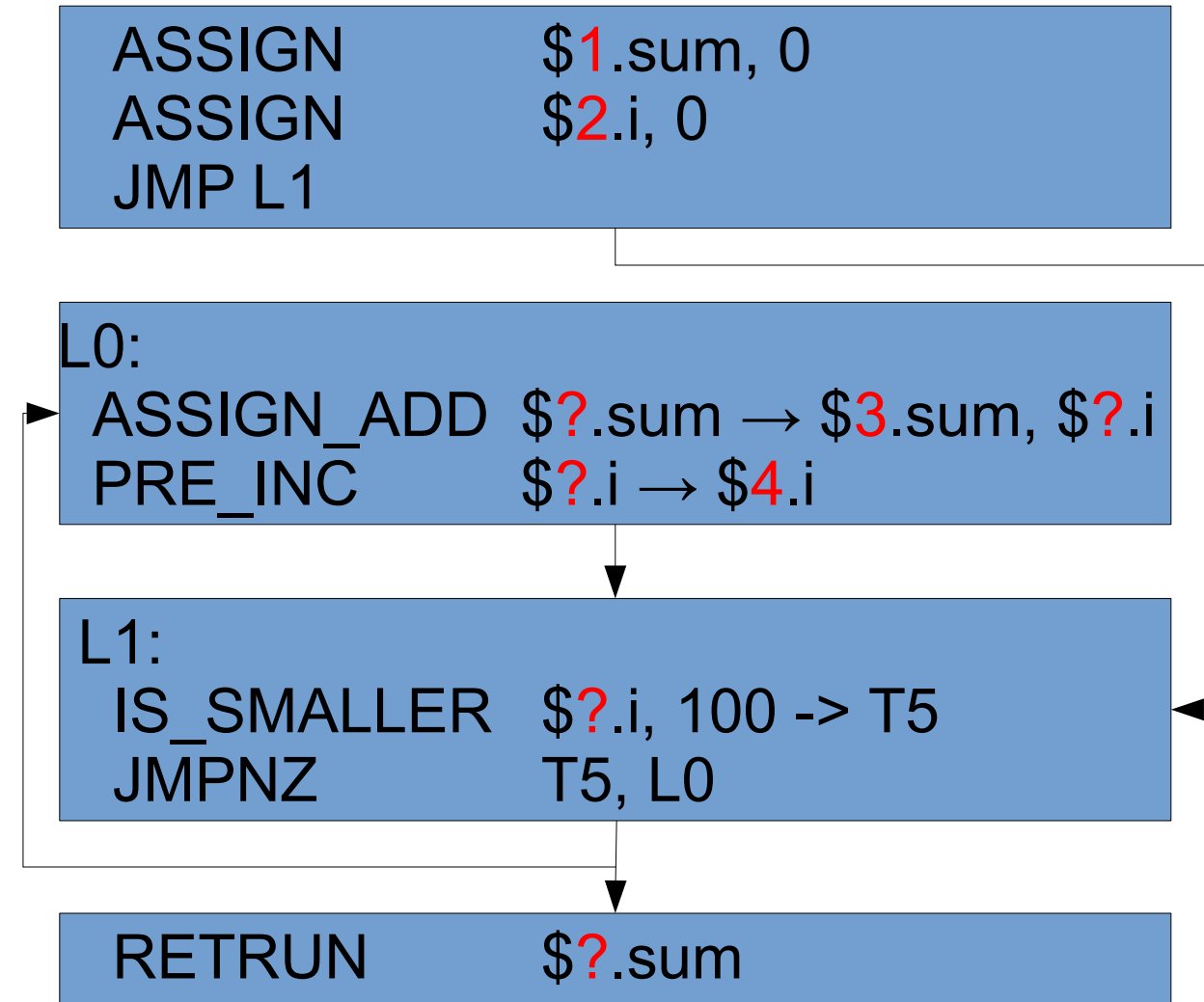
PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Control Flow Graph)

```
<?php
function sum() {
    $sum = 0;
    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; $i++) {
        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```



PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Static Single Assignment Form)

```
<?php
function sum() {
    $sum = 0;
    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; $i++) {
        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```



PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Static Single Assignment Form)

```
<?php
function sum() {
    $sum = 0;
    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; $i++) {
        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```

```
ASSIGN    $1.sum, 0
ASSIGN    $2.i, 0
JMP L1
```

```
L0:
ASSIGN_ADD $?.sum → $3.sum, $?.i
PRE_INC    $?.i → $4.i
```

```
$5.sum = Phi($1.sum, $3.sum)
$6.i = Phi($2.i, $4.i)
IS_SMALLER $?.i, 100 -> T5
JMPNZ      T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN    $?.sum
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Static Single Assignment Form)

```
<?php
function sum() {
    $sum = 0;
    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; $i++) {
        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```

```
ASSIGN    $1.sum, 0
ASSIGN    $2.i, 0
JMP L1
```

```
L0:
ASSIGN_ADD $5.sum → $3.sum, $6.i
PRE_INC    $6.i → $4.i
```

```
$5.sum = Phi($1.sum, $3.sum)
$6.i = Phi($2.i, $4.i)
IS_SMALLER $6.i, 100 -> T5
JMPNZ      T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN    $5.sum
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Extended Static Single Assignment Form)

```
<?php
function sum() {
    $sum = 0;
    for ($i = 0; $i < 100; $i++) {
        $sum = $sum + $i;
    }
    return $sum;
}
```

```
ASSIGN    $1.sum, 0
ASSIGN    $2.i, 0
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i = Pi($6.i & RANGE[--..99])
ASSIGN_ADD $5.sum → $3.sum, $7.i
PRE_INC    $7.i → $4.i
```

```
$5.sum = Phi($1.sum, $3.sum)
$6.i = Phi($2.i, $4.i)
IS_SMALLER $6.i, 100 -> T5
JMPNZ      T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN    $5.sum
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Extended Static Single Assignment Form)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum, 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i, 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i = Pi($6.i & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum → $3.sum, $7.i  
PRE_INC     $7.i → $4.i
```

```
$5.sum = Phi($1.sum, $3.sum)  
$6.i = Phi($2.i, $4.i)  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i, 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum
```


PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Type Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [long], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [long], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i = Pi($6.i & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum → $3.sum, $7.i  
PRE_INC     $7.i → $4.i
```

```
$5.sum = Phi($1.sum, $3.sum)  
$6.i = Phi($2.i, $4.i)  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i, 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Type Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [long], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [long], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i = Pi($6.i & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum → $3.sum, $7.i  
PRE_INC     $7.i → $4.i
```

```
$5.sum = Phi($1.sum [long], $3.sum)  
$6.i = Phi($2.i [long], $4.i)  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i, 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Type Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [long], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [long], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i = Pi($6.i & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum → $3.sum, $7.i  
PRE_INC     $7.i → $4.i
```

```
$5.sum [long] = Phi($1.sum [long], $3.sum)  
$6.i [long] = Phi($2.i [long], $4.i)  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i, 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Type Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [long], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [long], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [long] = Pi($6.i [long] & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum [long] → $3.sum [?], $7.i [long]  
PRE_INC     $7.i [long] → $4.i [?]
```

```
$5.sum [long] = Phi($1.sum [long], $3.sum [?])  
$6.i [long] = Phi($2.i [long], $4.i [?])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [long], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [long]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Type Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [long], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [long], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [long] = Pi($6.i [long] & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum [long] → $3.sum [long, double], $7.i [long]  
PRE_INC     $7.i [long] → $4.i [long, double]
```

```
$5.sum [long] = Phi($1.sum [long], $3.sum [long, double])  
$6.i [long] = Phi($2.i [long], $4.i [long, double])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [long], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [long]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Type Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [long], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [long], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [long, double] = Pi($6.i [long, double] & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD $5.sum [long, double] → $3.sum [long, double], $7.i [long, double]  
PRE_INC    $7.i [long, double] → $4.i [long, double]
```

```
$5.sum [long, double] = Phi($1.sum [long], $3.sum [long, double])  
$6.i [long, double] = Phi($2.i [long], $4.i [long, double])  
IS_SMALLER $6.i [long, double], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ      T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [long, double]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Range Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [0..0], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [0..0], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i = Pi($6.i & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum → $3.sum, $7.i  
PRE_INC     $7.i → $4.i
```

```
$5.sum = Phi($1.sum, $3.sum)  
$6.i = Phi($2.i, $4.i)  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i, 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Range Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [0..0], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [0..0], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [0..0] = Pi($6.i [0..0] & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum [0..0] → $3.sum [?], $7.i [0..0]  
PRE_INC     $7.i [0..0] → $4.i [?]
```

```
$5.sum [0..0] = Phi($1.sum [0..0], $3.sum [?])  
$6.i [0..0] = Phi($2.i [0..0], $4.i [?])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [0..0], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [0..0]
```


PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Range Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [0..0], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [0..0], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [0..0] = Pi($6.i [0..0] & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum [0..0] → $3.sum [0..0], $7.i [0..0]  
PRE_INC     $7.i [0..0] → $4.i [1..1]
```

```
$5.sum [0..0] = Phi($1.sum [0..0], $3.sum [0..0])  
$6.i [0..0] = Phi($2.i [0..0], $4.i [1..1])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [0..0], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [0..0]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Range Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [0..0], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [0..0], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [0..0] = Pi($6.i [0..++] & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum [0..0] → $3.sum [0..0], $7.i [0..0]  
PRE_INC     $7.i [0..0] → $4.i [1..1]
```

```
$5.sum [0..0] = Phi($1.sum [0..0], $3.sum [0..0])  
$6.i [0..++] = Phi($2.i [0..0], $4.i [1..1])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [0..++], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [0..0]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Range Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [0..0], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [0..0], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [0..99] = Pi($6.i [0..++] & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum [0..0] → $3.sum [0..0], $7.i [0..99]  
PRE_INC     $7.i [0..99] → $4.i [1..1]
```

```
$5.sum [0..0] = Phi($1.sum [0..0], $3.sum [0..0])  
$6.i [0..++] = Phi($2.i [0..0], $4.i [1..1])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [0..++], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [0..0]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Range Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [0..0], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [0..0], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [0..99] = Pi($6.i [0..++] & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum [0..0] → $3.sum [0..100], $7.i [0..99]  
PRE_INC     $7.i [0..99] → $4.i [1..100]
```

```
$5.sum [0..0] = Phi($1.sum [0..0], $3.sum [0..100])  
$6.i [0..++] = Phi($2.i [0..0], $4.i [1..100])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [0..++], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [0..0]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Range Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [0..0], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [0..0], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [0..99] = Pi($6.i [0..++] & RANGE[--..99])  
→ ASSIGN_ADD $5.sum [0..++] → $3.sum [0..++], $7.i [0..99]  
PRE_INC     $7.i [0..99] → $4.i [1..100]
```

```
$5.sum [0..++] = Phi($1.sum [0..0], $3.sum [0..++])  
$6.i [0..++] = Phi($2.i [0..0], $4.i [1..100])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [0..++], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [0..++]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Range Propagation - narrowing)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [0..0], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [0..0], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [0..99] = Pi($6.i [0..100] & RANGE[--..99])  
→ ASSIGN_ADD $5.sum [0..++] → $3.sum [0..++], $7.i [0..99]  
PRE_INC     $7.i [0..99] → $4.i [1..100]
```

```
$5.sum [0..++] = Phi($1.sum [0..0], $3.sum [0..++])  
$6.i [0..100] = Phi($2.i [0..0], $4.i [1..100])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [0..100], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [0..++]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Range + Type Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [long], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [long], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [long, double] = Pi($6.i [long, double] & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum [long, double] → $3.sum [long, double], $7.i [long, double]  
PRE_INC     $7.i [long, double] → $4.i [long, double]
```

```
$5.sum [long, double] = Phi($1.sum [long], $3.sum [long, double])  
$6.i [long, double] = Phi($2.i [long], $4.i [long, double])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [long, double], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [long, double]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Range + Type Propagation)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [long], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [long], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [long] = Pi($6.i [long] & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum [long, double] → $3.sum [long, double], $7.i [long]  
PRE_INC     $7.i [long] [0..99] → $4.i [long] [1..100]
```

```
$5.sum [long, double] = Phi($1.sum [long], $3.sum [long, double])  
$6.i [long] = Phi($2.i [long], $4.i [long])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [long], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [long, double]
```


PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Optimization)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [long], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [long], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [long] = Pi($6.i [long] & RANGE[--..99])  
ASSIGN_ADD  $5.sum [long, double] → $3.sum [long, double], $7.i [long]  
PRE_INC     $7.i [long] [0..99] → $4.i [long] [1..100]
```

```
$5.sum [long, double] = Phi($1.sum [long], $3.sum [long, double])  
$6.i [long] = Phi($2.i [long], $4.i [long])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [long], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [long, double]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Optimization)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [long], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [long], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [long] = Pi($6.i [long] & RANGE[--..99])  
ADD         $3.sum [long, double], $7.i [long] → $5.sum [long, double]  
PRE_INC     $7.i [long] [0..99] → $4.i [long] [1..100]
```

```
$5.sum [long, double] = Phi($1.sum [long], $3.sum [long, double])  
$6.i [long] = Phi($2.i [long], $4.i [long])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [long], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [long, double]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Optimization)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [long], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [long], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [long] = Pi($6.i [long] & RANGE[--..99])  
ADD         $3.sum [long, double], $7.i [long] → $5.sum [long, double]  
PRE_INC    $7.i [long] [0..99] → $4.i [long] [1..100]
```

```
$5.sum [long, double] = Phi($1.sum [long], $3.sum [long, double])  
$6.i [long] = Phi($2.i [long], $4.i [long])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [long], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [long, double]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Optimization)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [long], 0
ASSIGN      $2.i [long], 0
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [long] = Pi($6.i [long] & RANGE[--..99])
ADD          $3.sum [long, double], $7.i [long] → $5.sum [long, double]
PRE_INC_LONG_NOOVERFLOW $7.i [long] [0..99] → $4.i [long] [1..100]
```

```
$5.sum [long, double] = Phi($1.sum [long], $3.sum [long, double])
$6.i [long] = Phi($2.i [long], $4.i [long])
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [long], 100 -> T5
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [long, double]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Optimization)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [long], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [long], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [long] = Pi($6.i [long] & RANGE[--..99])  
ADD          $3.sum [long, double], $7.i [long] → $5.sum [long, double]  
PRE_INC_LONG_NOOVERFLOW $7.i [long] [0..99] → $4.i [long] [1..100]
```

```
$5.sum [long, double] = Phi($1.sum [long], $3.sum [long, double])  
$6.i [long] = Phi($2.i [long], $4.i [long])  
IS_SMALLER  $6.i [long], 100 -> T5  
JMPNZ       T5, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [long, double]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (Optimization)

```
ASSIGN      $1.sum [long], 0  
ASSIGN      $2.i [long], 0  
JMP L1
```

```
$7.i [long] = Pi($6.i [long] & RANGE[--..99])  
ADD          $3.sum [long, double], $7.i [long] → $5.sum [long, double]  
PRE_INC_LONG_NOOVERFLOW $7.i [long] [0..99] → $4.i [long] [1..100]
```

```
$5.sum [long, double] = Phi($1.sum [long], $3.sum [long, double])  
$6.i [long] = Phi($2.i [long], $4.i [long])  
IS_SMALLER_LONG_JMPNZ $6.i [long], 100, L0
```

```
RETRUN      $5.sum [long, double]
```

PHP 7.1 Optimizer (SSA deconstruction)

```
ASSIGN      $sum, 0
ASSIGN      $i, 0
JMP L1
L0:
ADD          $sum, $i -> T2
ASSIGN      $sum, T2
POST_INC    $i -> T4
FREE        T4
L1:
IS_SMALLER  $i, 100 -> T5
JMPNZ       T5, L0
RETRUN      $sum
RETUTN      null
```

```
ASSIGN      $sum, 0
ASSIGN      $i, 0
JMP L1
L0:
ADD          $sum, $i → $sum
PRE_INC_LONG_NOOVERFLOW $i
L1:
IS_SMALLER_LONG_JMPNZ   $i, 100, L0
RETRUN      $sum
```

PHP 7.1 Specialized Handlers

```
void PRE_INC_HANDLER()
{
    if (Z_TYPE_P(op1) != IS_LONG) {
        ... // not integer
    } else {
        Z_LVAL_P(op1)++;
        if (OVERFLOW) {
            ... // overflow
        }
    }
    CHECK_EXCEPTION();
    NEXT_OPCODE();
}
```

```
void
PRE_INC_HANDLER_LONG_NO_OVERFLOW()
{
    Z_LVAL_P(op1)++;
    NEXT_OPCODE();
}
```

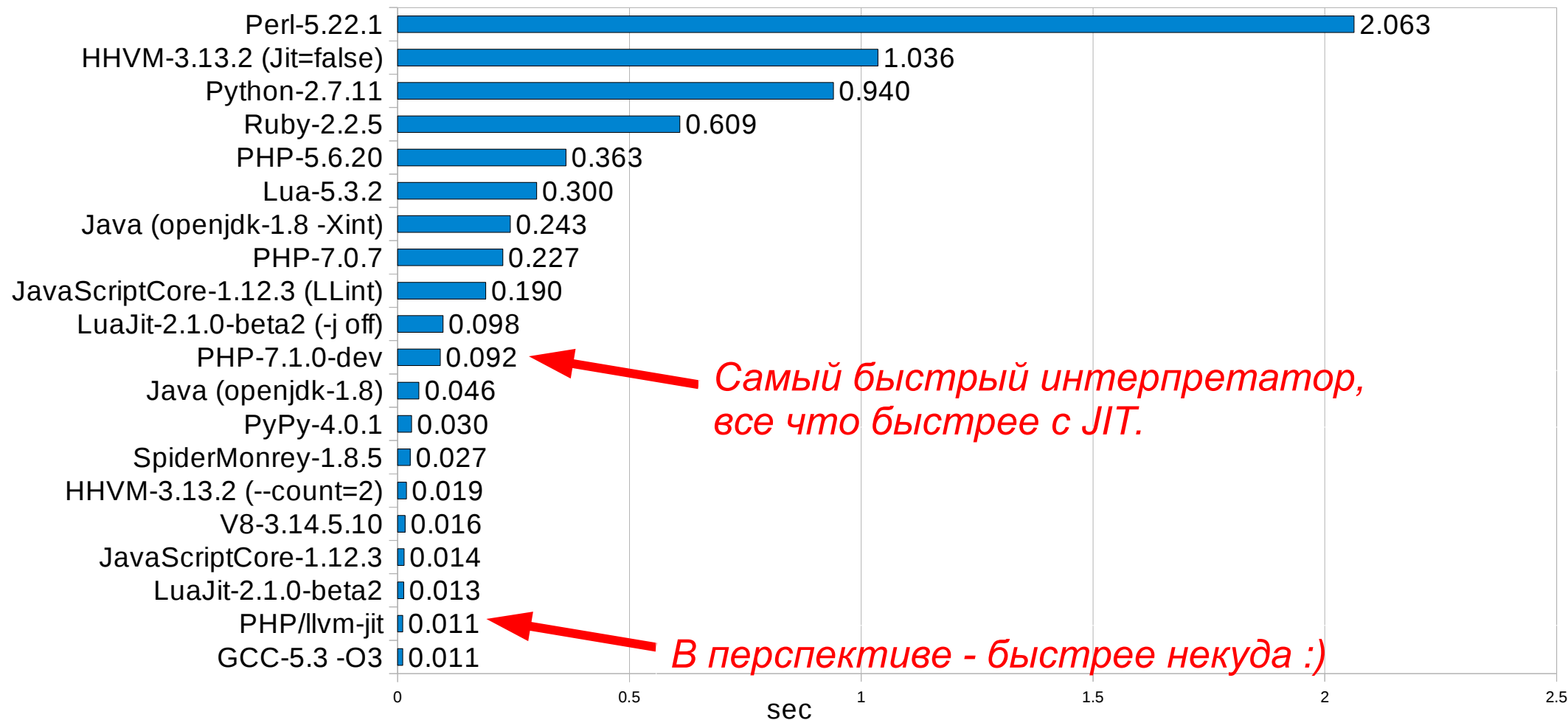
```
mov 0x4(%IP), %eax // get op1 offset
incl (%FP, %eax)   // increment
add 0x1c, %IP      // next opcode
ret
```


Что дальше?

- PHP 7.0
 - Оптимизация структур данных
- PHP 7.1
 - Анализатор потоков данных
 - Вывод типов
 - Глобальный оптимизатор для байт-кода PHP
 - Оптимизация и Специализация интерпретатора
- PHP 7.2
 - JIT?



The Computer Language Benchmarks Game (Mandelbrot)





Вопросы?

Dmitry Stogov

Principal Engineer at Zend Technologies



@dstogov



dmitry@zend.com



www.zend.com

